LRC Research Training

For Professor Claus’
Animal Law seminar
Fall 2019

LRC Reference Desk:
(619) 260-4612
lrcrefer@sandiego.edu
What we will cover

• Tools for picking a paper topic
• Conducting a thorough literature review
• Crash course in administrative law sources
• Note-taking tools and techniques
• Citation style
Finding a topic

**News**
- Google News, LexisNexis, Factiva

**Blawgs, advocacy organizations websites or listservs**
- Assessing your sources
  - Bias
  - Well-sourced, supported
  - Currency

**Journals and Law Reviews**
- Check to make sure your topic has not already been covered
- Look for ideas on how to frame your topic
Tell the USDA to stop rubber-stamping Animal Welfare Act licenses

Posted by on August 24, 2017
# Search Laws

Laws, also known as statutes, which impact on animals exist in all 50 states and in the federal government. These laws are adopted by a legislative body and are in effect until amended or repealed. To find specific laws regarding animals in your own or another state, or adopted by the federal government, use the search tabs below. To find proposed laws, go to the "Search Legislation" tab above.

## Select States
- [ ] Select All Categories
- [ ] Agriculture
- [ ] Animal Abuse/Cruelty
- [ ] Animal Control
- [ ] Animals in Research
- [ ] Companion Animals (Pets)
- [ ] Education
- [ ] Entertainment
- [ ] Fish and Fishing
- [ ] Hunting and Trapping
- [ ] Law Enforcement
- [ ] Transportation
- [ ] Veterinarians
- [ ] Wildlife

## Additional Parameters

## Popular Tags

Listed below are the current Top 10 Trending Laws

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name/Link</th>
<th>Bill/Cite</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Category</th>
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</thead>
</table>
For more than a decade, we have maintained a presence at the National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL). NAIA board members attend to the booth, conversations are had, connections are made, and perceptions are changed. This year, the event was held in Boston, Massachusetts.
The Animal Protection Litigation section conducts precedent-setting legal campaigns on behalf of animals in state and federal courts around the country. With a staff of 13 lawyers located in Washington D.C., New York, San Francisco and Seattle, a network of over 1,000 pro bono attorneys and dozens of active cases, The HSUS has the largest Animal Protection Litigation program in the country. [SEE OUR VICTORIES]

Victory Against Puppy Mills in Chicago

Building on The HSUS's legal work against puppy mills, the Chicago City Council voted to restrict the retail sale of dogs obtained from large-scale commercial breeders.

[READ MORE]

Shannon Johnstone/For The HSUS
Literature Review

Books
  • USD’s online catalog
  • Circuit
  • Interlibrary Loan

Journal Articles
  • Law Articles
    • Lexis, Westlaw, SSRN, BePress
    • Articles from other Disciplines
    • Google Scholar
    • Copley journal databases

HeinOnline
  • Animal Studies: Law, Welfare, and Rights

Research Guides
Searching the catalogs

**USD’s online catalog** find items located in the LRC and also in the Copley Library collection.

- Remember that the catalog can be used to find not just materials in our print collection, but it also provides direct access to materials in our subscription databases, and it also links to websites!

- You can search [USD’s online catalog](#) from LRC’s homepage.
Searching the catalogs: Circuit

Circuit Catalog:

- USD is a member of a library consortium, the Circuit
- borrow materials from SDSU, UCSD & the San Diego County & City Libraries.
- greatly increases the universe of materials that are accessible to you!
- delivered to LRC in 24–48 hrs.—pickup at Circulation desk

Access: You can link to the Circuit catalog through the LRC Catalog (click on the hyperlinked Circuit logo) or go to: [http://circuit.sdsu.edu](http://circuit.sdsu.edu)
Searching the catalogs: ILL

Interlibrary Loan (ILL):

- If you can’t find an item at USD or through the Circuit, we may be able to get it through interlibrary-loaned from another library
- Check [http://www.worldcat.org](http://www.worldcat.org) or come ask a reference librarian
- Delivered to LRC anywhere from 3 days to 3 weeks— make your request early!

Welcome to the Pardee Legal Research Center (LRC). In addition to a fine collection of books, the library offers research services, a very strong microforms and documents collection and generous space for work and study. The library is open seven days a week. Professional reference service is available during a majority of the library’s operating hours.

Search the Catalog

animal law

Find Legal Journals | Research Databases | Library Account

UPCOMING TRAININGS

CONTACT

Pardee Legal Research Center
Main: (619) 26...
Results 1 - 25 of 139 for animal law

1. Animal law in a nutshell / Pamela D. Frasch (assistant dean of the Animal Law Program, executive director, Center for Animal Law Studies, Lewis & Clark Law School), Katherine M. Hessler (clinical professor of law, director, Animal Law Clinic, director, Aquatic Animal Law Institute, Center for Animal Law Studies, Lewis & Clark Law School), Sonia S. Waisman (partner, McCloskey, Waring & Waisman LLP) Frasch, Pamela D., author
   Print Book  |  2016
   Available at LRC Reserve (KF390 .A5 F73 2016) plus 2 more see all

2. Animal law and welfare : international perspectives / Deborah Cao, Steven White, editors
   Print Book  |  2016
   Available at LRC Reading Room (K3620 .A96 2016) see all

3. Understanding animal law / Adam P. Karp
   Karp, Adam P., author
   Print Book  |  2016
   Not Available at LRC Reading Room (CN SEARCH) see all

4. What can animal law learn from environmental law? / edited by Randall S. Kauffman
   Kauffman, Randall S., editor
   Print Book  |  2016
   Available at LRC Reserve (KF390 .A5 F73 2016) plus 2 more see all
KEYWORDS (1-50 of 2218)

Most relevant titles entries 1-57

1. Animal law and welfare: international perspectives
   - Cham [Switzerland]: Springer, [2016]
   - xii, 283 pages: Illustrations

2. Animal law in a nutshell
   - Frasch, Pamela D., author
   - xxix, 512 pages

3. What can animal law learn from environmental law?
   - xxxi, 453 pages

4. A worldview of animal law
   - Wagman, Bruce A
   - xvii, 340 pages

5. Animal law in a nutshell
   - Frasch, Pamela D.
   - xxxv, 405 p.

6. Careers in animal law: welfare, protection, and advocacy
   - Eisenstein, Yolanda
   - Chicago, Ill.: ABA Law Practice Management Section [and] Law Student Division, c2011
   - xiii, 145 pages
Choose Your Institution

Requesting **The Affordable Care Act decision: philosophical and legal implications** / edited by Fritz Allhoff and

**With which institution are you affiliated?**

- CSU San Marcos
- U of San Diego
- UC San Diego
Request Verification

Requesting *The Affordable Care Act decision: philosophical and legal implications* / edited by Fritz Allhoff and

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**Forgot Your Password?**

or Login with library identification:

Your Name:

Enter your 14-digit barcode

**Pickup Location:** (Choose a Pickup Location)
- Lexis
- Westlaw
- HeinOnline
- Google Scholar
- Copley Databases

Unpublished or forthcoming
- SSRN
- Bepress
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<td>Administrative Decisions &amp; Guidance</td>
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- Federal materials:
  - Cases
  - Trial Court Orders
  - Statutes & Court Rules
  - Secondary Sources
- State materials:
  - Briefs
  - Expert Materials
  - Forms
  - Jury Verdicts & Settlements
- Practice areas:
  - Key Numbers
  - Proposed & Adopted Regulations
- Tools:
  - Proposed & Enacted Legislation
http://papers.ssrn.com
1. **Blood Biofuels**

*Duke Environmental Law & Policy Forum, Vol. 27, No. 2, 2017*

Number of pages: 51  •  Posted: 14 Jun 2017  •  Last Revised: 19 Jun 2017

*Nadia B. Ahmed*

Barry University Dwayne O. Andreas School of Law

Keywords: Biofuels, Sustainable Development, Renewable Energy, Environmental Justice, Energy, Environmental ...

2. **United States Food Law Update: Health Care Reform, Preemption, Labeling Claims and Unpaid Interns: The Latest Battles in Food Law**

*Journal of Food Law and Policy, Vol. 6, 2010*

Number of pages: 28  •  Posted: 20 Aug 2016

*A. Bryan Endres, Nicholas R. Johnson* and *Michaela Tarr Oldfield*

University of Illinois - Department of Agricultural and Consumer Economics, Mayer Brown LLP and Institute for Food Laws & Regulation

Keywords: food law, health care reform, Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Obamacare, labeling, ...

3. **The Business and Ethics of Laying Hens: California's Groundbreaking Law Goes into Effect on Animal Confinement**

*Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review, Forthcoming*

Number of pages: 33  •  Posted: 24 Nov 2015

*Valerie J. Watnick*
Full-Text Articles in Law

When Does Legal Flexibility Work In Environmental Law, Eric Biber, Josh Eagle

The Alliance Of Small Island States: Intellectual Property, Cultural Heritage, And Climate Change, Matthew Rimmer

The Universality Of The Human Condition: Theorizing Transportation Inequality Claims By Persons With Disabilities In Canada, 1976-2016, Laverne A. Jacobs

Effect Of Intelligent Design, Evolution, And Creationism On Critical Thinking, Pasha Razi

Animal Welfare Is A Major Public Health Concern, Lady S. Ruiz

Strategies To Combat Antibiotic Resistance, Amit Singhai

Should The Rules Committees Have An Amicus Role?, Scott Dodson


Cybercrime Deterrence And International Legislation: Evidence From Distributed Denial Of Service Attacks, Kai-Lung Hui, Seung Hyun Kim, Qiu-Hong Wang

Reviewing Reservoir Operations: Can Federal Water Projects Adapt To Change?, Reed D. Benson

Federal Law Enforcement: Law Enforcement As Political Question, Zachary S. Price
HEINONLINE: ANIMAL STUDIES
Animal Studies: Law, Welfare and Rights

With titles from the Animal Legal Defense Fund and Animal Welfare Institute, this collection aims to establish the foundational laws pertaining to animals and follow the evolution of these rights throughout the years. It includes philosophical books dating back to the 1800s, videos, periodicals, brochures, and more.

• http://library.lclark.edu/law/animal-law
• http://guides.library.harvard.edu/animallaw
• http://guides.ll.georgetown.edu/c.php?g=273353&p=1824602
• http://libguides.law.ucla.edu/animallaw
• http://libguides.law.gonzaga.edu/animal
Intro to admin law

• Legislature passes a law, giving the broad strokes and “enabling” a government agency to implement the law
• To implement the legislature’s intent, the agency typically will have to do 2 things:
  1. Promulgate regulations that provide more detailed rules & establish oversight processes;
  2. Enforce the law through those processes, including administrative hearings/adjudications
• These regulations & adjudications are generally referred to as “administrative law”
Administrative law

Legislative

Executive

Hearings/adjudications = quasi-judicial

Regulations = quasi-legislative
Promulgating regulations

- Agency drafts proposed regulations
- Publish proposed regulations in the Federal Register (Fed. Reg. or F.R.)
- Opportunity for public comment
- Agency drafts final regulations
- Publish notice of final regulations in Federal Register
- Codify the final regulations in the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.)
## Administrative law documents

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Regulations</th>
<th>Advisory and guidance documents</th>
<th>Decisions and Adjudications</th>
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<tr>
<td>Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.)</td>
<td>Varies widely across agencies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Register</td>
<td>Check agency website, Westlaw, Lexis, BloombergLaw, and HeinOnline</td>
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<td>FDsys, Westlaw, Lexis, BloombergLaw, and HeinOnline</td>
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<td>Regulations.gov for proposed regulations</td>
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Make a difference. Submit your comments and let your voice be heard.

SEARCH for: Rules, Comments, Adjudications or Supporting Documents:

What's Trending

Retention of EB–1, EB–2, and EB–3 Immigrant Workers and Program Improvements Affecting High-Skilled Nonimmigrant...
Closing on Feb 29, 2016

Instructions on Filing a Submission to FAA for applications, petitions, exemptions, and any other items for which a...

Protection of Stratospheric Ozone: Update to the Refrigerant Management Requirements under the Clean Air Act
Closed on Jan 25, 2016

Agency Information Collection Activities, Proposals, Submissions, and Approvals: Reporting Requirements for Responsible...
Closed on Jan 25, 2016

Regulatory Impact Assessment and Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis Regarding the Customer Due Diligence...
Closed on Jan 25, 2016

Comments Due Soon
Today (19)
Next 3 Days (102)
Next 7 Days (200)
Next 15 Days (392)
Next 30 Days (682)
Next 90 Days (1,007)

Newly Posted
Today (118)
Last 3 Days (167)
Last 7 Days (511)
Last 15 Days (971)
Last 30 Days (1,820)
Last 90 Days (5,535)
There are hundreds of federal agencies. Here’s an alphabetical list of federal agencies or just Google the name: https://www.usa.gov/federal-agencies

Agency websites are a wealth of information, including links to recent bills, statutes, regulations, and decisions

Agency materials are also available on Westlaw, Lexis, BloombergLaw, and HeinOnline.
Find an Agency

Displaying results 1 - 10 of 157 total results

Sort By: Choose an Option

Office of Administrative Law
The Office of Administrative Law (OAL) reviews regulation changes proposed by state agencies for leg...

California Commission on Aging
The California Commission on Aging serves as “the principal advocate in the state on behalf of older ...
NOTE-TAKING TOOLS & TECHNIQUES
Why good note-taking is important

- Bolster your argument
- Avoid inadvertent plagiarism
- Save yourself time and trouble when creating citations
Plagiarism. Passing off of another's ideas, words, or work as one's own for the purpose of misleading the reader or viewer of the work; "plagiarism" may include using the writings, words, phrases, ideas, data, opinions, citations, arguments, or organization of another person and conveying such information in a way that makes it seem as if the information originated with the writer. Failure to provide proper attribution, including quotation marks when necessary, constitutes plagiarism. Plagiarism applies to any source, whether published or not.

Understanding Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the presentation of another person's work as your own.

- summarizing, paraphrasing, copying, or translating
- words, ideas, or any other creative work,
- without proper attribution.

Plagiarism can be deliberate or accidental; partial or complete.

Materials adapted with permission from:
Plagiarism Tutorial by Ramona Islam, Fairfield University &
How to Recognize Plagiarism: Tutorial and Tests by T.W. Frick et al.
Types of Plagiarism

Understanding what counts as plagiarism is an important step in learning to avoid accidental plagiarism.

Some acts of plagiarism:

- buying, stealing, or ghostwriting a paper
- copying and pasting from the Internet without attribution
- using other people’s ideas without attribution
- paraphrasing an author too lightly
Consequences of Plagiarism

Plagiarism violates USD’s Honor Code.
It can earn you a failing grade, suspension, expulsion, or the rescission of a degree, even after graduation.
It can be a barrier to admission to the bar.
It degrades a university’s reputation and diminishes the value of its degrees.
Whether or not plagiarism is detected, those who commit it suffer the disadvantages of missed opportunities to learn, grow, and think for themselves.
The first step in avoiding plagiarism and giving proper documentation is to cultivate good note-taking habits. There’s no one right way to do it. Pick a method that works for you and be consistent.

- There’s an app for that. Actually there are MANY apps for that. Three popular options:
Proper Attribution

- Double-check your work against each source to make sure you have not accidentally plagiarized something.

- Save copies of source material (journal articles, books, online sources) until you have finished writing your paper or until you’ve received a final grade on the paper.
Paraphrasing is restating the meaning of a segment of text either by expanding and clarifying, or by summarizing the main points.

• However, it's not enough to simply change a few words around, or replace words with synonyms.
• Instead, you must rewrite the material using your own words.

Always indicate whose ideas you are paraphrasing by providing a footnote reference (including a page reference)

Finally, check your paraphrase against the source for accuracy, and modify phrases that match the original too closely.
Original Source:
“America today has veered too far in the direction of formal testing without adequate consideration of the costs and limitations of an exclusive emphasis on that approach.”


Paraphrase Version 1:
America has now gone too far toward formal testing, without realizing the costs and limitations of exclusively emphasizing that approach.¹

Although the source is cited, the paraphrasing retains too much of the original wording and sentence structure.
Original Source: “America today has veered too far in the direction of formal testing without adequate consideration of the costs and limitations of an exclusive emphasis on that approach.”


Paraphrase Version 1: In the United States, the education system places too much emphasis on formal testing, overlooking the limitations and expenses imposed when that assessment strategy is employed exclusively.¹

This paraphrase is different enough from the original source that it would not be considered plagiarism, as long as Gardner is credited.
Turnitin at the LRC is an area in Blackboard where students can submit drafts of papers to check for possible instances of plagiarism before they submit final drafts to their course instructors.

Turnitin is FREE to USD students.

Papers submitted through Turnitin at the LRC will not be saved in Turnitin’s database and will not be distributed to instructors.

For more instructions, see our Turnitin LibGuide.
Similarity Report

Turnitin compares submitted drafts to its database of scholarly research (journal articles, student papers, and other internet sources) and returns a Similarity Report that...
How to use TurnitIn at the LRC

1. Email mabernathy@sandiego.edu to be added to the Legal Research Center Organization

2. When you are ready to submit your paper, login to Blackboard at https://ole.sandiego.edu/ultra/organizations and click on the Legal Research Center under the Organizations tab.

3. Click on Organization Content

4. Click on Student Turnitin and upload your document.

5. Wait for a Similarity Report. Similarity Reports should usually be ready within 1 hour, and most are returned within a few minutes.
KEEP CALM AND BLUEBOOK ON
Citation
Women in Combat

THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR EXPERIENCE

LINDA GRANT DE PAUW
George Washington University

© 1981 by the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society
Consecutively paginated journal:


Nonconsecutively paginated journal:

EQUALITY AT THE FRONT LINE: PENTAGON IS SET TO LIFT BAN ON WOMEN IN COMBAT ROLES

BY ELISABETH BUMILLER and THOM SHANKER

WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Leon E. Panetta is lifting the military's official ban on women in combat, which will open up hundreds of thousands of additional front-line jobs to them, senior defense officials said Wednesday.

The groundbreaking decision overturns a 1994 Pentagon rule that restricts women from artillery, armor, infantry and other such combat roles, even though in reality women have frequently found themselves in combat in Iraq and Afghanistan, where more than 20,000 have served. As of last year, more than 800 women had been wounded in the two wars and more than 130 had died.

Defense officials offered few details about Mr. Panetta's decision but described it as the beginning of a process to allow the branches of the military to put the change into effect. Defense officials said Mr. Panetta had made the decision on the recommendation of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, who stated in strong terms that the armed service chiefs all agreed that “the time has come to rescind the direct combat exclusion rule for women and to eliminate all unnecessary gender-based barriers to service.”

A military official said the change would be implemented “as quickly as possible,” although the Pentagon is allowing three years, until January 2016, for final decisions from the services.

Each branch of the military will have to come up with an implementation plan in the next several months, the official said. If a branch of the military decides that a specific job should not be opened to a woman, representatives of that branch will have to ask the defense secretary for an exception.

To implement these initiatives successfully and without sacrificing our war-fighting capability or the trust of the American people, we will need time to get it right,” General Dempsey wrote.

Indeed, it will be carried out during what the administration
Pentagon Is Set to Lift Combat Ban for Women

WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Leon E. Panetta is lifting the military's official ban on women in combat, which will open up hundreds of thousands of additional front-line jobs to them, senior defense officials said Wednesday.

By ELISABETH BUMILLER and THOM SHANKER
Published: January 23, 2013 | 1057 Comments
Newspapers

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Electronic:
# Contact us

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www.sandiego.edu/law/library

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Melissa Abernathy (619) 260-4734 or mabernathy@sandiego.edu