

Education & Disability Clinic

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Introduction

- Librarians are available to help you with your clinic research
- Resources you'll use in the clinic are different from those used in LWR
- It's okay to start with Google, but you cannot end there



Administrative Law

- Administrative law makes up a huge portion of "the law"
 - Executive Orders
 - Regulations
 - Agency Decisions



Regulations

- Regulations are "enabled" by statutes
 - Legislature authorizes an administrative agency to promulgate regulations that provide more detail than the statute
 - You need to research **both** the statute and the regulation



California Code of Regulations (CCR) & Notice Register (aka Z register) http://www.oal.ca.gov/





Welcome to the Office of Administrative Law

The Office of Administrative Law (OAL) ensures that agency regulations are clear, necessary, legally valid, and available to the public. OAL is responsible for reviewing administrative regulations proposed by over 200 state agencies for compliance with the standards set forth in California's Administrative Procedure Act (APA), for transmitting these regulations to the Secretary of State and for publishing regulations in the California Code of Regulations.

Learn More About OAL

Frequently Asked Questions

Proposed Regulations Under Review	Proposed Emergency Regulations Under Review	California Regulatory Notice Register	California Code of Regulations	
Recent Actions Taken On Proposed Regulations	Recent Actions Taken On Proposed Emergency Regulations	Underground Regulation Petitions Under Review	Agency Links to Recently Approved Regulations	



Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) & Federal Register (FR) https://www.govinfo.gov/



Recent Publications

Congressional Record Daily Digest

Federal Register Table of Contents

House Calendar

Features



Government Manual 1935-1994

News January 15, 2020 - Digitized historical editions of Government's official handbook now available

Read more



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Features

Feedback

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Browse by Category



A to Z

Category

Date

Committee

Author

Select a category below to view document collections by type.

Bills and Statutes
Budget and Presidential Materials
Congressional Committee Materials
Congressional Rules and Procedures
Directories of Organizations and Officials
Executive Agency Publications
Judicial Publications
Legislative Agency Publications
Proceedings of Congress and General Congressional Publications
Regulatory Information

Regulatory Information

Unified Agenda

CFR Index and Finding Aids

CFR Parts Affected from the Federal Register

Code of Federal Regulations

Federal Register

Federal Register Index

List of CFR Sections Affected

Privacy Act Issuances

Agency Decisions

- Many agencies are empowered to adjudicate disputes
- How these are published, if they are published, and what legal effect they have varies widely from agency to agency
- Begin research at the agency's website



dgs.ca.gov/OAH/Case-Types/Special-Education

Careers Translate



Special Education

For example, how to sell to the state?

SEARCH

◆ DGS HOME

OAH HOME

SE HOME

SELF-HELP

SERVICES

FORMS

RESOURCES

NEWS

View All



OFFICE OF **ADMINISTRATIVE** HEARINGS

Special Education Division

As part of the Office of Administrative Hearings, provides fair and neutral resolutions for special education disputes.

Decisions Search

Search OAH's Special Education Decisions

DECISIONS

OAH Secure e-File **Transfer System**

The OAH Secure e-File Transfer (SFT) system allows users to send to OAH, and receive from OAH, electronic documents.

Special Education Calendar Access

For information on existing mediation, hearing, and prehearing conference dates, visit the Special Education Calendar page.

Search Special Education Decisions

Any person can use the search system to look up decisions for Special Education cases handled by the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH).

SEARCH THE DECISIONS DATABASE

Click the button below to visit the page on which you can search OAH's Special Education Division's Decisions database. Note: this database includes available Decisions issued on or after July 1, 2012.

SEARCH DECISIONS

TO RECEIVE COPIES OF DECISIONS VIA EMAIL

Click the button below to submit your

The search system provided herein offers a simple word search with no options for further filtering or refinement of the search. Recognizing that our community would be better served with a more advanced search capability OAH is actively working on an upgrade to the search capability available through our website to allow more responsive information retrieval. We appreciate your patience and welcome any comments or requests for additional features.

Send Comment

LIST SERVE

OAH maintains a list called a ListServe which allows OAH to send to interested people copies of our decisions when they are issued, as well as the occasional announcement. If you wish to be added to this list please use the quick link to the left entitled, "To Request Copies of Our Decisions Issued" by clicking on the blue box beneath.

Education Division's Decisions emailing list. Be sure to include your name and email address at which you wish to receive copies of the decisions.

ADD TO LISTSERVE

REQUEST ALTERNATIVE FORMATS

All publications on this website are available in alternative formats. If you would like a copy of a publication in an alternative format, please contact us:

SEND A REQUEST

SEARCHING SPECIAL EDUCATION ORDERS

Some Special Education Orders will soon be available through our search feature. OAH will only be posting a limited number of orders issued. As OAH issues a large number of orders on an ongoing basis, most of which are extremely similar, posting all orders provides no additional benefit. Additionally, if OAH posted all orders issued, the volume would present a barrier to learning about the types of orders issued.

The orders posted will be based on the type of order, the relief granted such as "request denied" or "request granted," and the relationship of the order to parties' access to due process of law.

SEARCHING SPECIAL EDUCATION DECISIONS

Decisions are accessible through the quick link button to the right.

Special Education decisions issued from 1993 through June 30, 2005, are maintained by California Department of Education. Go to decisions issued 1993 to July 1, 2005 to view these decisions.

General instructions on how to search for decisions or order relevant to a particular issue are provided below.

Instructions:

1. Click on either the Decision button provided on the left hand side of this screen.



Decisions

For information and instructions regardi see the <u>Search Information Page</u>.

"speech therapy"

SEARC

1 - 25 OF 143 RESULTS

[PDF] BEFORE THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRAT

She recommended that he receive **speech therapy** service classroom. 6.

[PDF] BEFORE THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATI

Mason in **speech therapy** sessions. 34. Student's IEP dated month.

ISSUES1

- Did San Bernardino deny Student a free appropriate public education from July 7, 2015 to the date the complaint was filed by failing to:
 - a) Provide Student with a one-to-one assistant after parental request;
 - b) Develop a behavior intervention plan;
 - c) Provide Student with an appropriate amount of speech and language services to meet his unique needs?
- 2. Did San Bernardino deprive Student's parents of the ability to participate in the educational decision-making process by failing to provide copies of services records relating to speech and language services offered in Student's individualized education plan?

SUMMARY OF DECISION

Student met his burden on Issue I(c). The evidence established that San Bernardino did not provide Student with an appropriate amount of speech therapy services. At hearing, Special Education Director Mr. Dominguez admitted Student should have received more speech therapy sessions and he was entitled to make up missed sessions. San Bernardino eventually gave Parents the speech therapist's service logs which reflected missing weeks of services, without explaining to Parents that a discrepancy existed in Student's initial IEP regarding the amount of speech therapy he was entitled to receive. However, Student did not prove he had communication needs that required more speech therapy services during the regular school year than those San Bernardino offered in his July 7, 2015 initial IEP.

Student also met his burden on Issue 2. San Bernardino deprived Parents the opportunity to meaningfully participate in the development of the October 28, 2015 IEP meeting regarding speech services. Parents asked for but did not receive service logs from

[PDF] BEFORE THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS STATE OF CALIFORN ...

He also asked District to provide speech therapy outside of the school day. 46.

CALIFORNIA DEP'T OF EDUCATION SPECIAL EDUCATION

HTTP://WWW.CDE.CA.GOV/SP/SE/







Testing & Accountability ▼

Finance & Grants ▼

Data & Statistics -

Specialized Programs -

Learning Support ▼

Professional Learning -

Home / Specialized Programs / Special Education

Special Education

Information and resources to serve the unique needs of persons with disabilities so that each person will meet or exceed high standards of achievement in academic and nonacademic skills.

Administration & Support

Activities of special education advisory groups and other related information.

Announcements & Current Issues

Current and upcoming events, time-sensitive issues, and hot topics.

Common Core Resources for Special Education

Resources and guidelines on the Common Core State Standards (CCSS) for the Special Education Community.

Data Collection & Reporting

Searchable databases and software for reporting and retrieving special education related information.

Equal Opportunity & Access

Discloses the practices of the California Department of Education to ensure equal, fair, and meaningful access to its employment and program services.

Family Involvement & Partnerships

Resources and support for parents, guardians, and families of children with disabilities.

Laws, Regulations, & Policies

Federal and state legislation, laws, regulations, policies, legal advisories, and guidance.

Quality Assurance Process

Resources to improve educational outcomes for students with disabilities while ensuring compliance with state and federal laws and regulations.

Secondary Transition Planning

Resources and guidelines to assist youth with disabilities as they transition from school to adult life, including education and

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Search

Trending in Special Education

Special Education (this page)

Laws, Regulations & Policies

Resources on IEPs for Children with Disabilities

Special Education Transportation Guidelines

Common Core State Standards

More Trending Items

Recently Posted in Special Education

SELPA Resource Lead Agency System (added 12-Sep-2018)

Teaching & Learning ▼

Testing & Accountability ▼

Finance & Grants ▼

Data & Statistics ▼

Specialized Programs -

Learning Support ▼

Professional Learning -

Home / Specialized Programs / Special Education / Laws, Regulations, & Policies

Laws, Regulations, & Policies

Federal and state legislation, laws, regulations, policies, legal advisories, and guidance.

State

Laws

- <u>California Special Education Reference (CASER)</u> (Posted 22-Jan-2015)
 A word-searchable database of special education-related state and federal statutes and regulations, federal guidance documents, and editions of the Federal Register.
- Assembly Bill 2657

AB 2657 added sections 49005–49006.4 to California's Education Code regarding the use of restraint and seclusion with students receiving both general education and special education.

Policy

<u>Size And Scope</u> (Updated 30-May-2008)
 Of Special Education Local Plan Areas as approved by the State Board of Education at the November 17-18, 1983 meeting.

Guidance

- Official Letters from the California Department of Education, Special Education Division, State Director of Special Education (Updated 16-Apr-2019)
 - Provides program clarification on procedural and/or implementation issues.
- Special Education Transportation Guidelines (Updated 26-Dec-2018)
 Guidelines for use by Individualized Education Program (IEP) Teams when determining required transportation services.

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Trending in Special Education

Special Education

Laws, Regulations & Policies (this page)

Parents' Rights

California Special Education Local Plan Areas

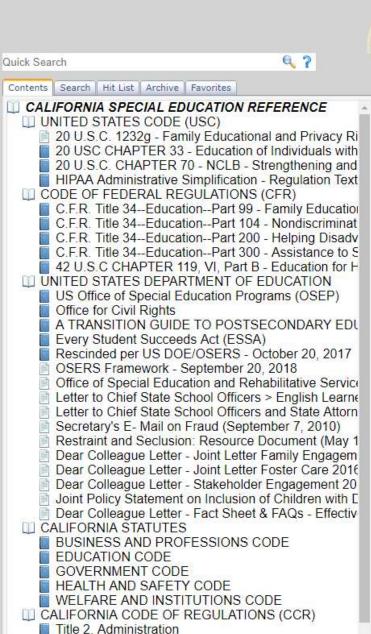
Complaint Process

More Trending Items

Recently Posted in Special Education

WAI State Advisory Meeting January

14 2020 (added 21 Dec 2010)



Title 5. Education Title 17. Public Health

SELECTED JUDICIAL DECISIONS



























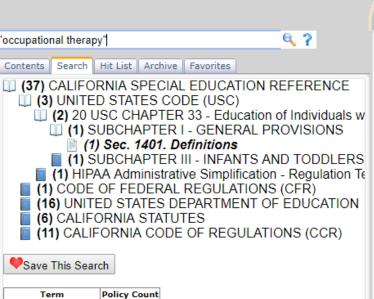


California Department of Education, Special Education Division Web page

http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/se/

The purpose of the Special Education Reference TM is to provide accurate and trustworthy information on special education statutory and compliance information as well as curriculum, instruction and assessment policy. The Special Education Reference TM is available for use with the understanding that MicroScribe Publishing, Inc. is not a provider of legal advice. Appropriate legal services should be secured if legal advice is needed.

California Special Education Reference



occupational therapy" 37







(24) Parent organization

The term "parent organization" has the meaning given the term in section 1471(g) of this title.

(25) Parent training and information center

The term "parent training and information center" means a center assisted under section 1471 or 1472 of this title.

(26) Related services

(A) In general

The term "related services" means transportation, and such developmental, corrective, and other supportive services (including speech-language pathology and audiology services, interpreting services, psychological services, physical and occupational therapy), recreation, including therapeutic recreation, social work services, school nurse services designed to enable a child with a disability to receive a free appropriate public education as described in the individualized education program of the child, counseling services, including rehabilitation counseling, orientation and mobility services, and medical services, except that such medical services shall be for diagnostic and evaluation purposes only) as may be required to assist a child with a disability to benefit from special education, and includes the early identification and assessment of disabling conditions in children.

(B) Exception

The term does not include a medical device that is surgically implanted, or the replacement of such device.

(27) Secondary school

About > Academics > Schools >

Special Education

Home » Academics » Programs

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Contact Us

Support and Services

Parent Services

CAC Web site

Departments

The San Diego Unified School District is dedicated to identifying, locating and assessing all students within the district from birth to 21 years of age who may have disabilities, and providing appropriate support and/or related services to those students determined by an educational evaluation.

The District is committed to providing eligible students with disabilities a free and appropriate public education consistent with federal and state laws, including those students enrolled in private schools, wards of the state, highly mobile students with exceptional needs, etc. For information call 619-725-7700.

These services are provided based on the individual needs of the student. After a team, comprised of educational professionals and the parent(s), determines a students' unique needs and consider a variety of factors, an Individual Education Program (IEP) is created. An IEP is a legal document that describes how the San Diego Unified School District provides services to a student with exceptional needs. Special Ed support and services are provided under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA 2004).

Forms and Information

ESY 2019 Information

Start Dates
High School - 06/17-07/26
Elementary/Middle - 07/22-08/16

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Enrollment >

<u>Changes to Special Education</u> <u>Program for 17-18 school year</u> (Feb. 2017)

Commissioned Reports on Special Education (Heir Report, Naranjo Report and Hernandez Overidentification Report)

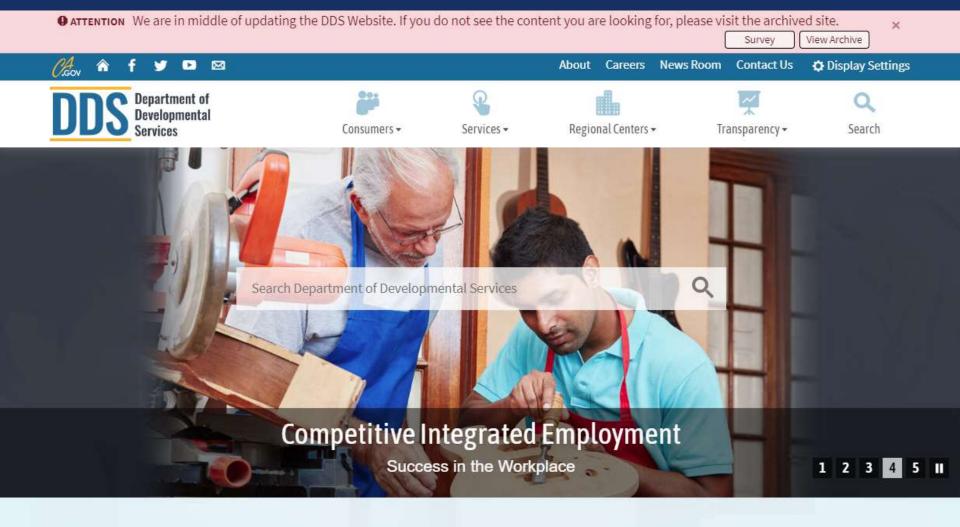
Parent Opportunities

- Parent Services
- CAC website
- Military Families web site

CALIFORNIA DEP'T OF DEVELOPMENTAL SERVICES

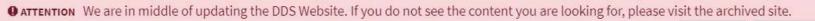
HTTP://WWW.DDS.CA.GOV/





Serving Californians with Developmental Disabilities

The California Department of Developmental Services (DDS) ensures that Californians with developmental disabilities have the opportunity to lead independent, productive lives in their community of choice. DDS oversees the coordination and delivery of services to more than 330,000 individuals who have cerebral palsy, intellectual disabilities, Down syndrome,





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Regional Center Listings

Find your local offices



Vendor/Provider Information

Bridge Funding, Rate Changes, Rate Study, Reimbursement Rates



Equity Initiative

Working with the diverse people of California



Regional Center Dashboard

Oversight, accountability and transparency



What's needed to qualify for regional center programs Consumer Rights, Appeals & Complaints

Options for resolving concerns

National Core Indicators

How services are working

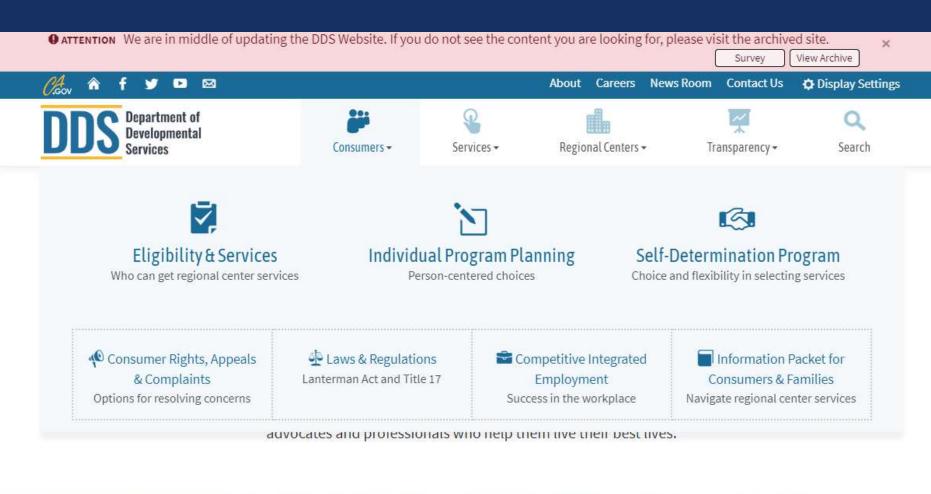
Spotlight

Profiles & success stories











SAN DIEGO REGIONAL CENTER HTTP://SDRC.ORG





SERVING PEOPLE WITH DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES IN SAN DIEGO & IMPERIAL COUNTIES





Apply for Services

Any resident of San Diego or Imperial County believed to have a developmental disability, may apply for services. The intake procedure will determine eligibility based on social, medical and psychological information gathered.



Who We Are

The San Diego Regional Center is one of 21 regional centers that provide services to persons with developmental disabilities in California. Are you interested in working for the best regional center? View the current Employment Openings.



Services We Offer

The San Diego Regional Center provides a variety of services to persons with developmental disabilities and their families. Services are based on the client's individual needs and intended to maximize their independence and full potential.





Search

Search

Connect with us





Home About Law and Policy Reports Grants and Funding Resources



Welcome to the U.S. Department of Education's Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) website, which brings together IDEA information and resources from the Department and our grantees.

Whether you are a student, parent, educator, service provider, or grantee, you are here because you care about children with disabilities and their families and want to find information and explore resources on infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. h





U.S. Department of Education



Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services (OSERS)



Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP)







IDEA State Contacts

https://sites.ed.gov/idea/

Thank you for visiting the IDEA website. If you have feedback regarding the site, <u>please let</u> us know on our blog.

U.S. Department of Education

Q

Student Loans Grants Data Laws https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/ How Do I Find... list/osers/policy.html Student loans, forgiveness College accreditation Special Education and Rehabilitative Services Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) FERPA Home News FAFSA Programs/Initiatives · About Us 1098, tax forms Office Contacts · OSEP More > · RSA Reports & Resources Information About... Welcome to OSERS Transforming Teaching Family and Community Engagement Early Learning Home Funding About People Programs Policy Products Resources Contact What's New In... **OSERS SPOTLIGHT** OSEP | RSA

NEW! ED Provides Technical Assistance Webinar on Restraint and Seclusion

The U.S. Department of Education released the following webinar—Students with Disabilities and the Use of Restraint and Seclusion in K–12 Public Schools—as technical assistance to both support children with disabilities, and support the needs of those within school systems serving students.

Resource Highlights

Disaster Help!

IDEA Website

ESSA

GRADS360°

IDEAs That Work

SAN DIEGO COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA

HTTP://WWW.SDCOURT.CA.GOV



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Superior Court of California

County of San Diego

General Info

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Volunteer Opportunities

Related Links

About Us

Court Reporter Information



Have you been ordered or referred to attend a class or program? Click here.



Welcome to the San Diego Superior Court

Civil

Our site exists to provide you with information on all court matters. Whether you need court forms, tentative rulings, daily court calendars, or information on specific courts such as juvenile, family law, traffic court, etc., our goal is to help you find the information you need quickly and efficiently.

Juvenile



Criminal

★ Directions 🖂 Contacts 📈 Hours

Language Access Information

Court News

Probate

Family

January 16, 2019

San Diego Superior Court Closed Monday, January 21, 2019

December 27, 2018 San Diego Superior Court Judge Joan M. Lewis Retires

December 21, 2018

San Diego Superior Court's East County Division Adds Family Law Courtroom

December 18, 2018

Notice to Attorneys - East County Department Calendar Settings Will Change - Effective 2-11-19

Traffic

December 10, 2018

San Diego Superior Court Closed Tuesday, December 25, 2018, and Tuesday, January 1, 2019

More...

Follow @SDSuperiorCourt

Online Services



Access Court Records

Find case information for most case types and view imaged documents for limited case types post 2011.



Register of Actions (ROA)

Case register of actions for Civil, Small Claims and Probate cases filed after Jan 1, 2008. Some documents available for viewing.



Family Register of Actions (ROA)

Case register of actions for Family Law cases. No documents will be available for viewing.



Pay Traffic Tickets

Pay your Traffic Ticket (Citation) or request



Tentative Rulinas

Proposed rulings of the court.



ediator Search

Search for mediators on the court Civil



List of court forms by case type



Imaging and eFiling

Find information about Civil Imaging, Probate Imaging and Civil eFiling

Jury

Appeals



Court Calendar

View the five-day court calendar.



Family Law Workshop Appointments

Make an appointment for a Family Law Facilitator workshop at Family Court, North County, East County, or South County.



av Criminal Fines

Pay your Court Ordered Fine.



Probate Examiner Notes

Examiner's Notes are summaries prepared by the probate examiner after reviewing your



New Case Filings

These cases are collected and processed overnight, and the party names are added to the new filings lists.



Check Jury Duty

Check Jury Status, Jury Reporting Instructions,



Search

Requests for Accommodations for Persons with Disabilities



Self-Help Center

Guide & File Forms Preparation Assistance

Centro de Auto Ayuda (Español)

www.courts.ca.gov







Traffic Services

Pay your traffic ticket online

Schedule a court appointment



Jury Services

Request Postponement Disqualification, or



Juvenile

Traffic

Jury

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Welcome to the San Diego Superior Court

Our site exists to provide you with information or specific courts such as juvenile, family law, traffic



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Wills, Estates & Trusts

Guardianship

Conservatorship Probate Examiner Notes

Probate Examiner Email Parameters

Tentative Rulings

Frequently Asked Questions

Calendar

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Probate Rules Probate Mediation

Appeals

Probate Imaging

Probate eFiling

ms, tentative rulings, daily court calendars, or information on rmation you need quickly and efficiently.

e San Diego Superior Court Rules to Become Effective January 1, 2020

lanned Website Closure for Wednesday, June 5th from 7pm-10pm

lanned Website Closure for Wednesday, May 29th from 7pm-10pm

present Inmates in Death Penalty-Related Habeas Corpus Proceedings

ay, May 27, 2019

▼Follow @SDSuperiorCourt

Online Services



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Tentative Rulings

Proposed rulings of the court



ediator Search

Search for mediators on the court Civil Mediation Panel



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New Case Filings

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Check Jury Duty

Check Jury Status, Jury Reporting Instructions, Postponements, Payment Status, Work Certification.



Requests for Accommodations for Persons with Disabilities



Self-Help Center

Guide & File Forms Preparation Assistance

Centro de Auto Ayuda (Español)







Traffic Services

Pay your traffic ticket online

Schedule a court appointment



Jury Services

Request Postponement, Disqualification, or Excuse from Jury

Superior Court of California County of San Diego

Translate |

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Appeal		Ī	PKT-030 (Rev: 01/	19)					
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Judicial Council Probate Forms

Decedents' Estates

Guardianships and Conservatorships

Miscellaneous

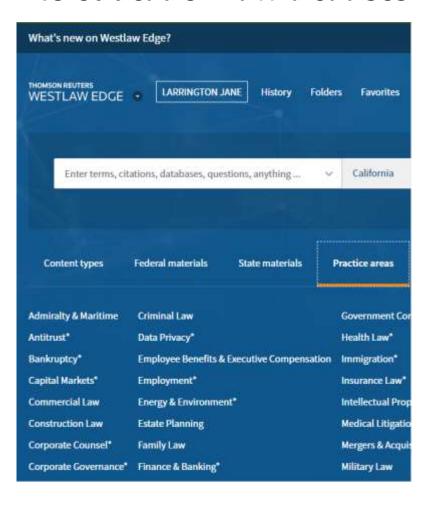
Searching the library catalog

http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library

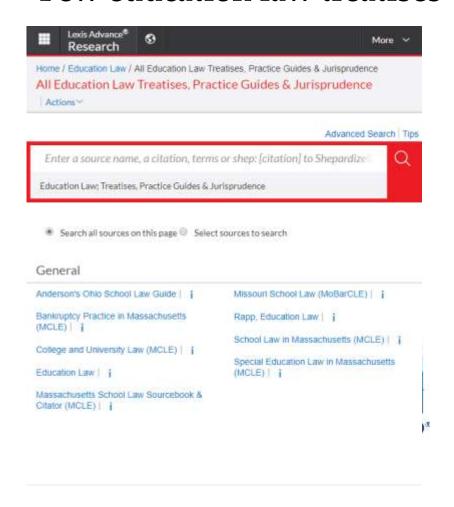
- Special education law and litigation treatise 4th ed. | LRC Clinic | KF4210 .W4 2017-
- Special Education Law in a Nutshell | LRC Reserve | KF4209.3 C66 2018. Also available online at http://o-subscription.westacademic.com.sally.sandiego.edu/Book/Detail?id=25555
- Special Education Law | LRC Reading Room | KF4210 .R68 2014
- Special Education Advocacy | LRC Reading Room | KF4209.3 C65 2011
- Many non-law titles at Copley Library

Westlaw & Lexis have little to offer

No education law treatises



Few education law treatises



Statutes

- •If there's a statute on your issue, start there
- Use the annotations
 - •important cases on topic
 - •valuable secondary source analysis and practice guides
- •Don't forget regulations!



Case Law Research

- Avoid keyword searching, at least initially
- Use the statutes and secondary sources to identify important cases
- Use those cases to branch out to others that address your specific issues.
- Use the digest topic and key numbers on Westlaw; use the Headnotes on Lexis.
- Don't forget to Shepardize/KeyCite!

Other resources for your clinic work

- Client interviewing and counseling
- Legal reasoning & writing
- Trial & advocacy skills
- Citation
- Legal research guides
- Rules Governing the Practical Training of Law Students
 - http://www.calbar.ca.gov/Admissions/Special-Admissions/Practical-Training-of-Law-Students
 - http://www.courts.ca.gov/cms/rules/index.cfm?title=nine &linkid=rule9 42

Slides available on LRC website

https://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/research-trainings/clinics.php



Questions?

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619.260.4612

www.sandiego.edu/law/library

