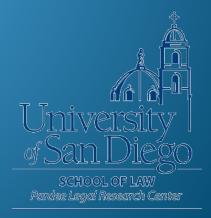
# Animal Law Research Fall 2022

Melissa Abernathy mabernathy@sandiego.edu



# What we will cover

- Tools for picking a paper topic
- Conducting a thorough literature review
- Note-taking tools and avoiding plagiarism
- Citation style

# **Tools for Picking a Paper Topic**

# Tools for Picking a Paper Topic

- News
  - Google News, LexisNexis, Factiva
- Legal blogs ("blawgs")
  - Assess your sources (consider bias and whether the blog is well-sourced, attributed to an author, and current)
- Journals and Law Reviews
  - Check to make sure your topic has not already been covered
  - Look for ideas on how to frame your topic

# News







The Animal Legal Defense Fund's mission is to protect the lives and advance the interests of animals through the legal system.

## Filter by:

All Animals Used in Research Captive Animals Companion Animals Farmed Animals Wildlife



Joaquin Phoenix Responds to Industrial Animal Agriculture's Greenwashing of Factory Farm 'Biogas'



**Animal Legal Defense Fund** Announces 2022 HBCU Scholarship Program

August 8, 2022



Legislation Case Law **Model Laws Learn More Bibliography Take Action Donate** Laws Search Laws Laws, also known as statutes, which impact on animals exist in all 50 states and in the federal government. These laws are adopted by a legislative body and are in effect until amended or repealed. To find specific laws regarding animals in your own or another state, or adopted by the federal government, use the search tabs below. To find proposed laws, go to the "Search Legislation" tab above. Select Categories Additional Parameters Select States **Popular Tags** ■ Select All Categories ■ Agriculture Fish and Fishing Animal Abuse/Cruelty Hunting and Trapping Animal Control Law Enforcement Animals in Research ☐ Transportation Companion Animals (Pets) Veterinarians Education Wildlife Entertainment CLEAR ALL **SEARCH** Listed below are the current Top 10 Trending Laws Name/Link Bill/Cite ▲ State ▲ Category CRIMINAL CODE: Offenses Against Public Order and Safety; Interfering with Ala. Code § 13A-Animal Abuse/Cruelty, Companion Animals 11-260 (2018) (Pets), Law Enforcement Police Animals and Handlers; Definitions Agriculture, Animal Abuse/Cruelty, Animal CRIMES: Animals; Cruelty; Sales; Animal Enterprise Protection: Animals found Fla. Stat. § FL Control, Companion Animals (Pets), Law 828.073 (2018) in distress Enforcement N.H. REV. STAT. PUBLIC SAFETY AND WELFARE: SERVICE ANIMALS AND SEARCH AND ANN. § 167-D:8 NH Companion Animals (Pets) **RESCUE DOGS: Prohibited Acts** (2015)

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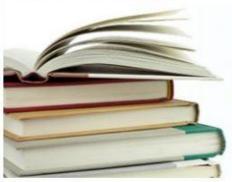
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## STOP ANIMAL "RIGHTS" TERRORISTS CLOSE LOOPHOLES IN CURRENT U.S. LAW

By Patti Strand | Published: 09/10/2006

NAIA applauds Senator James Inhofe (R-OK), Chairman of the Senate Environment and Public Works Committee and Senator Dianne Feinstein (D-CA), member of the Senate Judiciary Committee for introducing the Animal Enterprise...

## MISSISSIPPI STATE KC, BRANDON KC FIND RESPONSIBLE PARTNERS IN JACKSON CITY COUNCIL AND MAYOR: TOGETH

By Patti Strand | Published: 06/26/2006

## ORDINANCE REWRITE DEALS BIG WIN FOR PETS, PET OWNERS AND ELECTED OFFICIALS

By Patti Strand | Published: 06/25/2006

Animal control is a huge and thankless job for local governments. Elected officials are seldom animal policy experts, but

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https://www.humanesociety.org/all-our-fights

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- Paper Writing for Seminar Classes and Student Comments
  - https://lawlibguides.sandiego.edu/paper-writing-for-semina rs-and-student-comments
  - Topics include:
    - Topic Selection
    - Preemption Checking
    - Research & Note Taking
    - Writing & Citation
    - Plagiarism
    - SafeAssign
    - Getting Published

# Literature Review

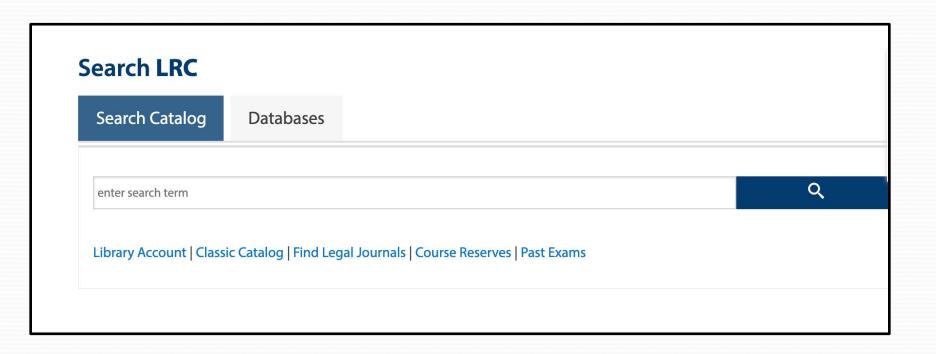
Books, Journal Articles, and Research Guides

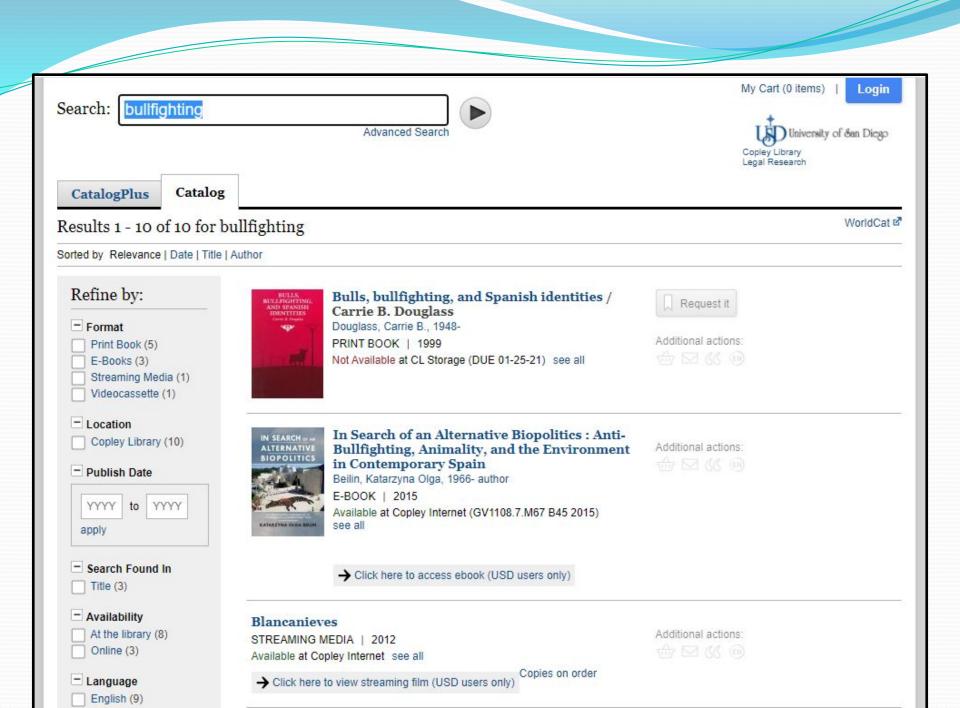
# Books: Searching the USD Catalog

**USD's online catalog** finds items located in the LRC and also in the Copley Library collection.

- Remember that the catalog can be used to find not just materials in our print collection, but it also provides direct access to materials in our subscription databases, and it also links to websites
- You can search USD's online catalog from <u>LRC's homepage</u>.

# www.sandiego.edu/law/library





# Books from Other Libraries: SD Circuit

# **Circuit Catalog:**

- USD is a member of a library consortium, the Circuit
- Circuit includes SDSU, UCSD & the San Diego County & City Libraries.
- You may borrow books via the Circuit, delivered to LRC in 24–48 hrs.

Access: You can link to the Circuit catalog through the LRC Catalog (click on the hyperlinked Circuit logo) or go to: <a href="http://circuit.sdsu.edu">http://circuit.sdsu.edu</a>

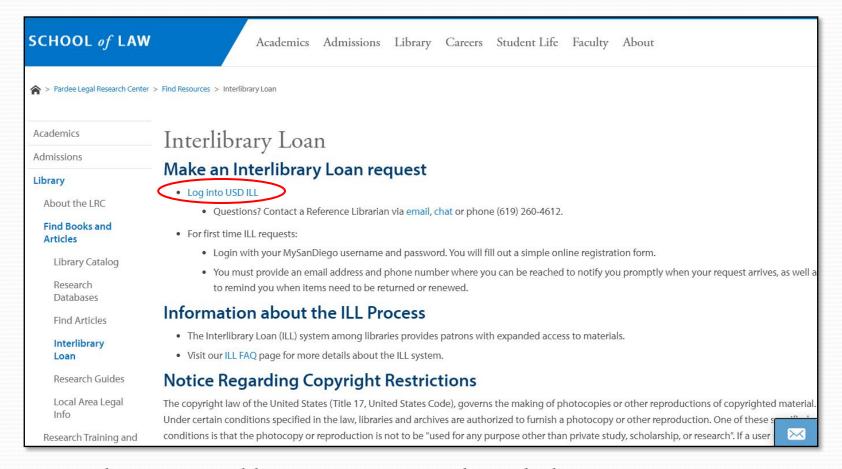
# **Books from Other Libraries: ILL**

# **Interlibrary Loan (ILL):**

- If you can't find an item at USD or through the Circuit, we may be able to get it through interlibrary-loaned from another library
- Check <a href="http://www.worldcat.org">http://www.worldcat.org</a> or come ask a reference librarian
- Can get scanned pages, up to a chapter, while libraries are closed

http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/find-resources/ill/index.php

# Submit an ILL request



Submit an Interlibrary Loan request through the LRC at <a href="http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/find-resources/ill/index.php">http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/find-resources/ill/index.php</a>

# Journal Articles

- Published Articles
  - Lexis
  - Westlaw
  - HeinOnline
  - Google Scholar
  - Copley Databases
- Unpublished or forthcoming
  - SSRN
  - Bepress



Administrative Materials





Practical Guidance



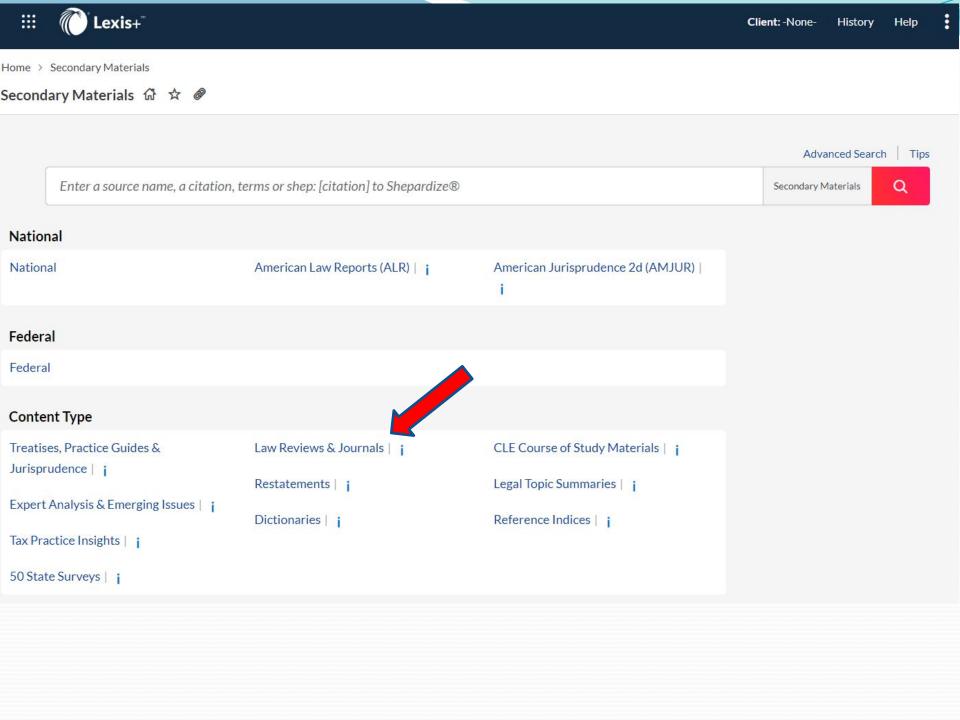
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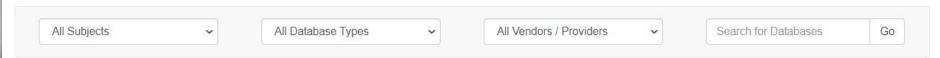
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## LRC Digital Resources

Recommended and subscription resources. Those marked with a lock symbol require username/password or IP authentication



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The most frequently-used databases

#### Bloomberg Law 🗗 Popular

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Individual user access is given to USD law students and faculty. You must register with Bloomberg to gain access to its products and services. Please contact the LRC reference desk to obtain a Bloomberg Law account.

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- . Faculty contact the reference desk for the faculty code.

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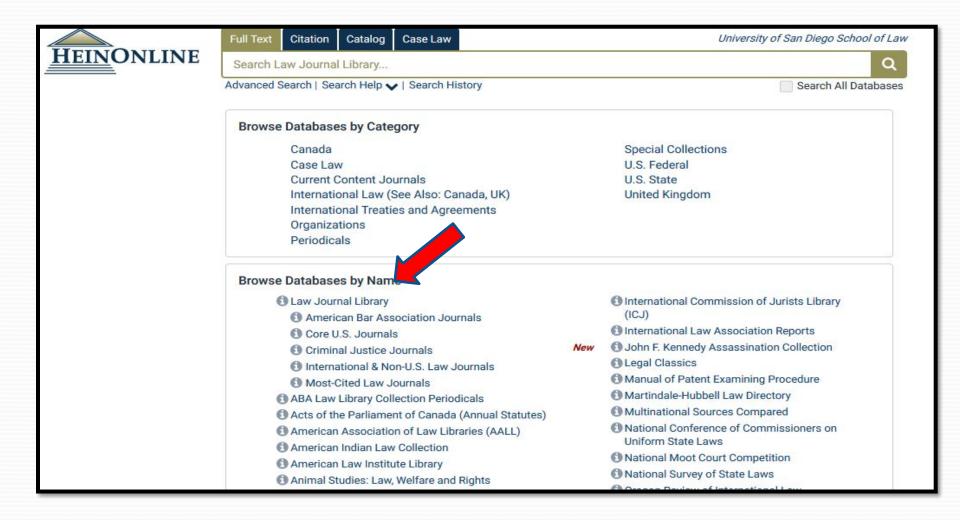
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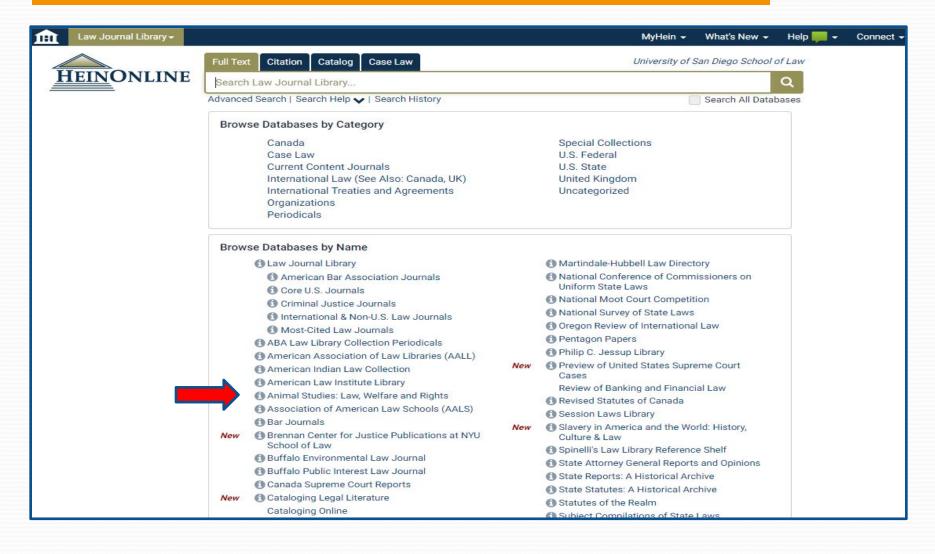
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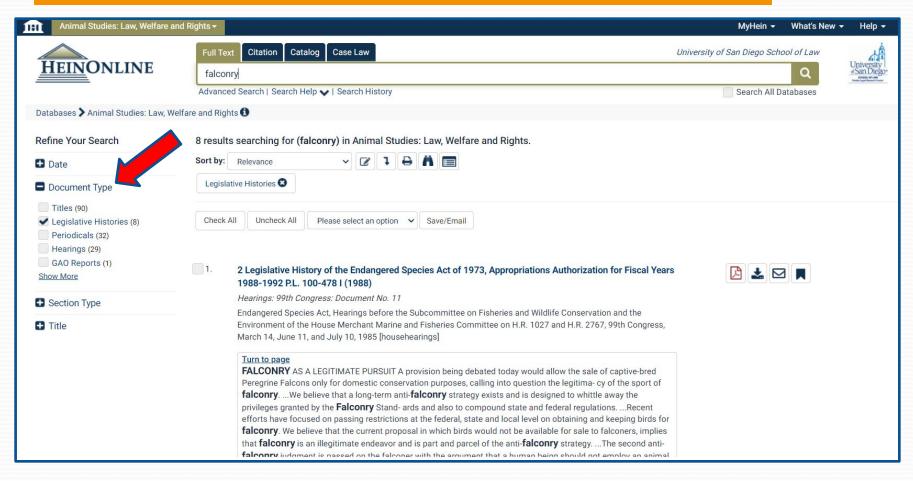
# **HeinOnline**



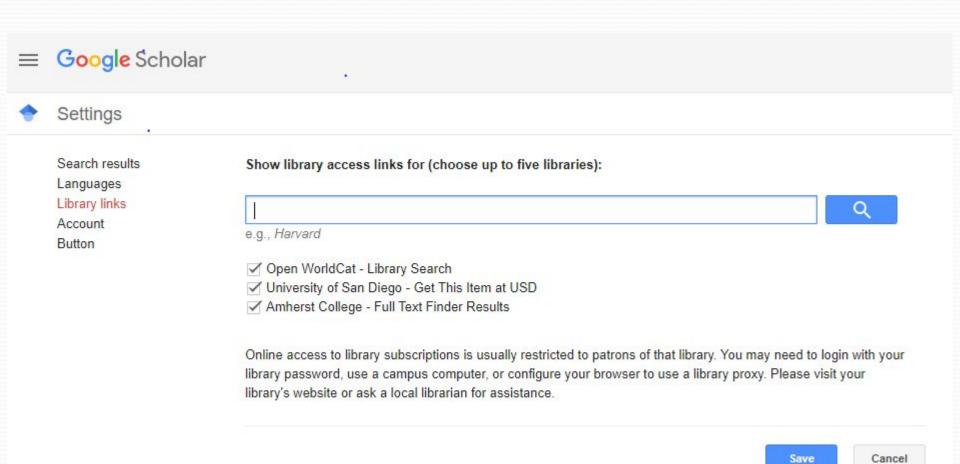
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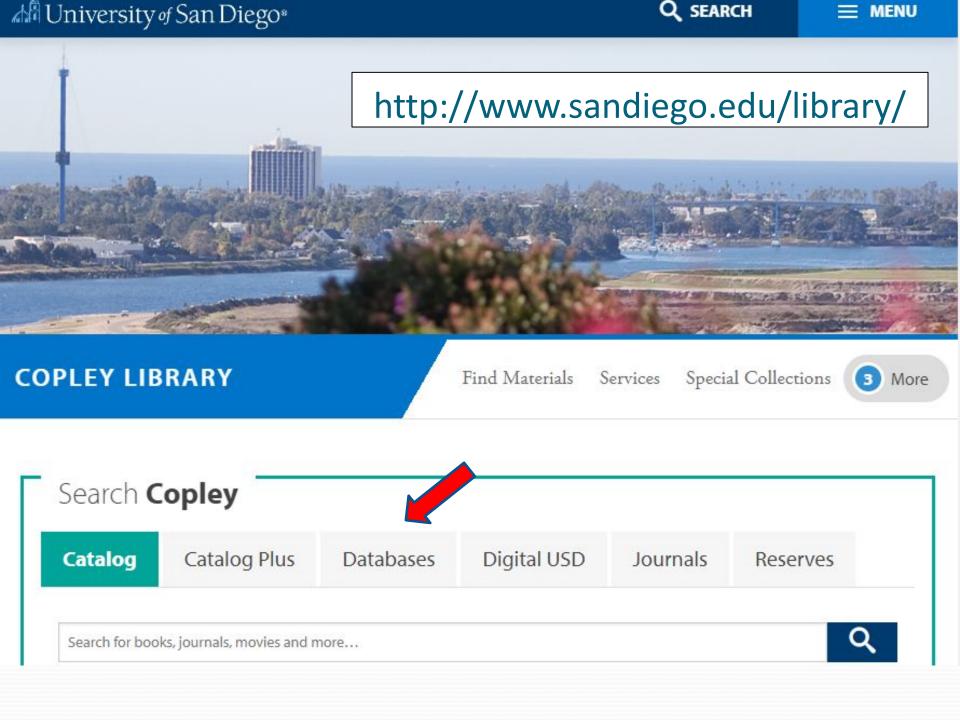
# HeinOnline: Animal Studies



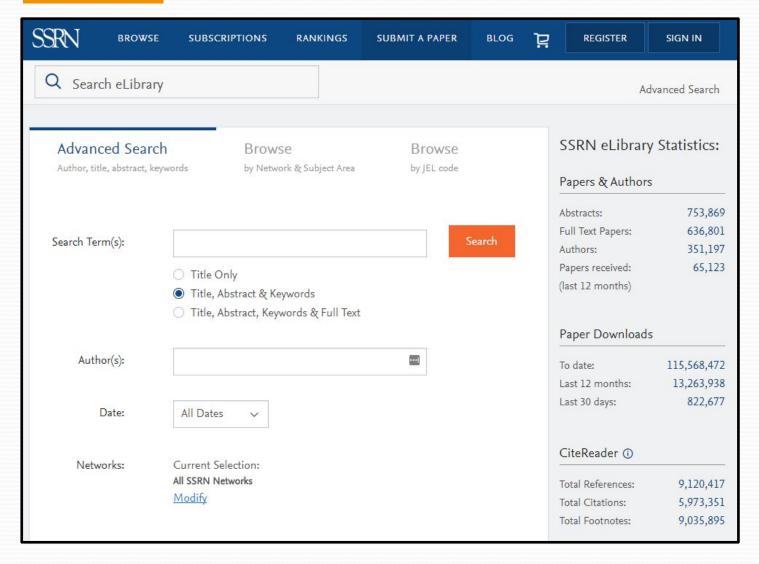
# Google Scholar

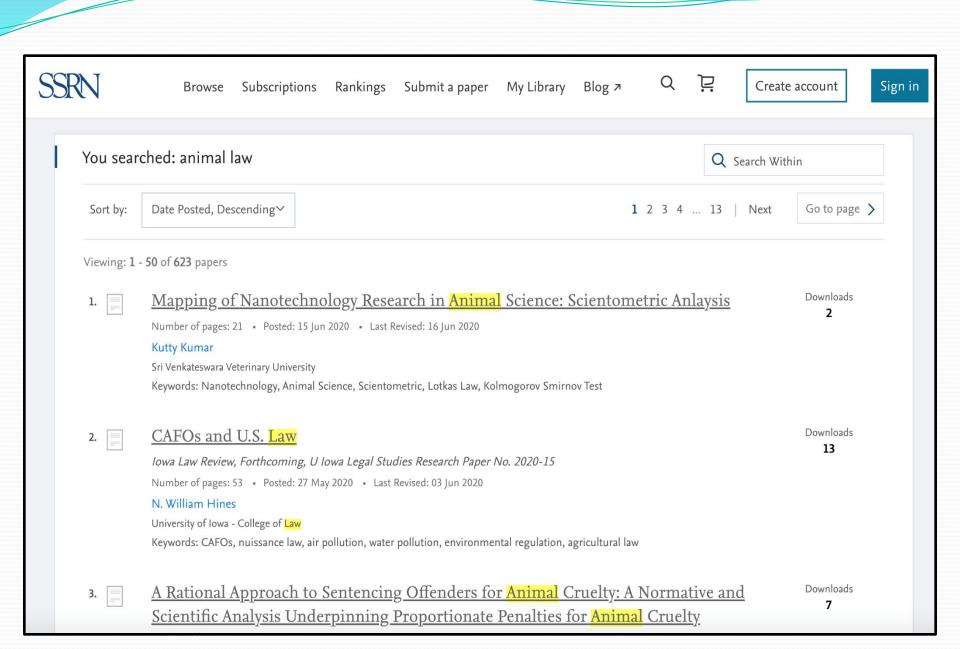


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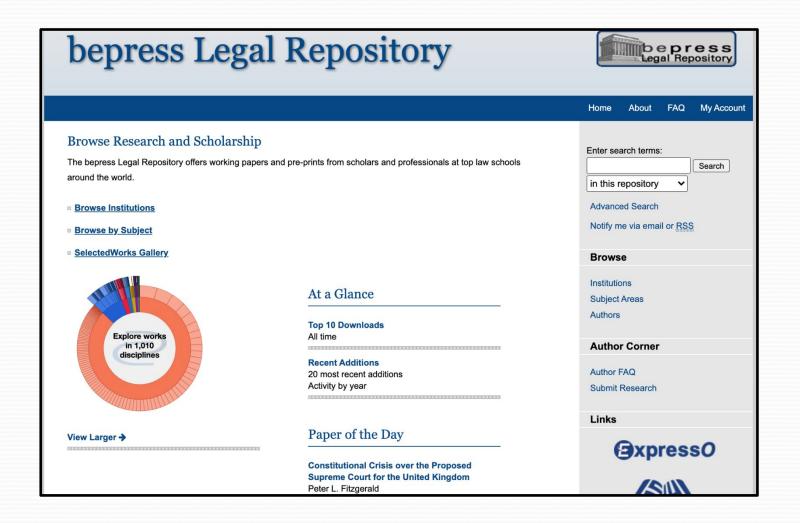


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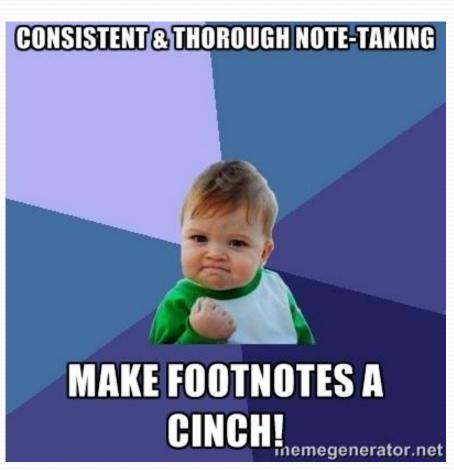
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- http://libguides.law.gonzaga.edu/animal

# Note-taking Tools & Avoiding Plagiarism

Why good note-taking is important consistent at those

- Bolster your argument
- Avoid inadvertent plagiarism
- Save yourself time and trouble when creating citations



# Begin with proper note-taking

- The first step in avoiding plagiarism and giving proper documentation is to cultivate good note-taking habits.
- There's no one right way to do it. Pick a method that works for you and be consistent.
- There's an app for that. Actually, there are MANY apps for that. Four popular options:







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- Double-check your work against each source to make sure you have not accidentally plagiarized something.
- Save copies of source material (journal articles, books, online sources) until you have finished writing your paper or until you've received a final grade on the paper.

# Paraphrasing

- Paraphrasing is restating the meaning of a segment of text either by expanding and clarifying, or by summarizing the main points.
  - However, it's not enough to simply change a few words around, or replace words with synonyms.
  - Instead, you must rewrite the material using your *own* words.
- Always indicate whose ideas you are paraphrasing by providing a footnote reference (including a page reference)
- Finally, check your paraphrase against the source for accuracy, and modify phrases that match the original too closely.

# **Bad Paraphrasing**

### **Original Source:**

"America today has veered too far in the direction of formal testing without adequate consideration of the costs and limitations of an exclusive emphasis on that approach."

Howard Gardner, Multiple Intelligences: The Theory in Practice 179 (1993).

### **Paraphrase Version 1:**

America has now gone too far toward formal testing, without realizing the costs and limitations of exclusively emphasizing that approach.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Howard Gardner, Multiple Intelligences: The Theory in Practice 179 (1993).

# Better Paraphrasing

### **Original Source:**

"America today has veered too far in the direction of formal testing without adequate consideration of the costs and <u>limitations</u> of an exclusive emphasis on that approach."

Howard Gardner, Multiple Intelligences: The Theory in Practice 179 (1993).

Paraphrase Version 1: In the United States, the education system places too much emphasis on <u>formal testing</u>, overlooking the <u>limitations</u> and expenses imposed when that assessment strategy is employed exclusively.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Howard Gardner, Multiple Intelligences: The Theory in Practice 179 (1993).

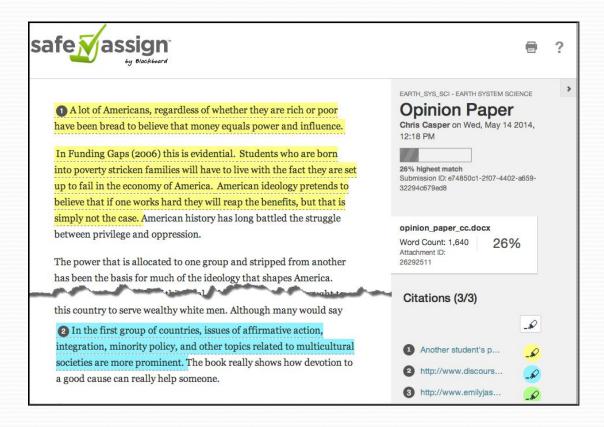
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## Journals and Law Reviews

Laura Mehalko, Note, This is Gun Country: The International Implications of U.S. Gun Control Policy, 35 B.C. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev. 297, 302 (2012).

### **Consecutively paginated journal:**

 Linda Grant De Pauw, Women In Combat: The Revolutionary War Experience, 7 ARMED FORCES & Soc'Y 209 (1981).

### Nonconsecutively paginated journal:

• Jeffrey Goldberg, *The Case For More Guns (And More Gun Control)*, Atlantic Monthly, Dec. 2012, at 68.

## Newspapers

### **Print:**

• Elisabeth Bumiller & Thom Shanker, Equality at the Front Line: Pentagon is Set to Lift Ban on Women in Combat Roles, N.Y. TIMES, Jan. 24, 2013, at A1.

### **Electronic:**

 Elisabeth Bumiller & Thom Shanker, Pentagon is Set to Lift Combat Ban for Women, N.Y. TIMES (Jan. 23, 2013), http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/24/us/pentagon-says-it-is-lifting-ban-on-women-in-combat.html?pagewanted=all& r=0.

## Books

### **Entire Book:**

• Carrie B. Douglass, Bulls, Bullfighting, and Spanish Identities 137 (1999).

### **Work in Collection:**

 Paul Waldau, Second Wave Animal Law and the Arrival of Animal Studies, in Animal Law and Welfare: International Perspectives 11, 15-20 (Deborah Cao & Steven White, eds., 2016).

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