

LRC Research Training

For Professor Brooks' International Redress Seminar Fall 2021

Liz Parker, Publication Services Librarian

eparker-10@sandiego.edu

LRC Reference Desk

lrcrefer@sandiego.edu

What we will cover

- Conducting a thorough literature review
 - Evaluating sources
 - Books & articles
 - Law and other disciplines
 - USD and other libraries
- Researching international atrocities & their redress
 - Finding statements by victims
 - Fact-finding
 - Law and policy research
- Note-taking tools and techniques
- Citation style for your seminar paper



Quick Links

- [Online Study Aids](#)
- [Study Room Reservations & LRC Access](#)
- [CALI code](#)
- [Faculty Resources & Faculty Services](#)
- [San Diego Circuit](#)
- [Printing](#)
- [Course Reserves & Past Exams](#)
- [Tips for 3Ls & Recent Grads](#)
- [Law Alumni Library Account](#)

Search LRC

[Search Catalog](#)
[Databases](#)


[Library Account](#) | [Classic Catalog](#) | [Find Legal Journals](#) | [Course Reserves](#) | [Past Exams](#)

Hours Thursday, September 2, 2021	
LRC Building Hours	7:00am – 12:00am
Reference Desk	9:00am – 6:00pm

[View all Hours](#)

Contact the LRC

Circulation Desk

lrcirc@sandiego.edu
619-260-4542

Reference Desk

lrcrefer@sandiego.edu
619-260-4612

Zoom appointments available on request

Follow us on
[@usdlaw.lrc](#)

 **Ask a law librarian!**



<http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library>

LITERATURE REVIEW

Literature Review



- A survey of books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory
- Helps you formulate your thesis and locate your arguments within the larger field of study

Reliable Secondary Sources

- Evaluate sources for:
 - **Authority** – author is identified, reputable, credentialed
 - **Objectivity** – fairness, lack of bias
 - **Accuracy** – provides references to sources, verifiable
 - **Scope** – relevance to your topic and argument
 - **Currency** – may vary by topic, but make sure you know the current thinking (even if it's rooted in older writings)

BOOKS

Searching the catalogs

- USD's online catalog** finds items located in the LRC and also in the Copley Library collection.
- Remember that the catalog can be used to find not just materials in our print collection, but it also provides direct access to materials in our subscription databases, and it also links to websites
 - You can search [USD's online catalog](#) from LRC's homepage

CatalogPlus

Catalog

Results 1 - 25 of 857 for rwanda

[WorldCat](#) [Circuit](#)

Sorted by [Relevance](#) | [Date](#) | [Title](#) | [Author](#)

Refine by:

☐ Format

- ☐ E-Books (435)
- ☐ Print Book (353)
- ☐ Microform Book (33)
- ☐ DVD (13)
- ☐ E-Journal (12)

[more >](#)

☐ Location

- ☐ Copley Library (476)
- ☐ Franciscan Library (2)
- ☐ Hoehn (1)
- ☐ Legal Research Center (380)

☐ Publish Date

to

[apply](#)

☐ Search Found In

- ☐ Title (453)
- ☐ Subject (370)
- ☐ Author (16)

☐ Availability

- ☐ At the library (852)
- ☐ Online (449)

Rwanda : In Brief

Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, author

E-BOOK | 2021

Available at LRC Internet (KF29.7 .P75 CRS-2021-CRS-211793 ONLINE)
[see all](#)

Additional actions:



→ ProQuest Congressional, CRS-2021-CRS-211793 Electronic resource (PDF) [CLICK HERE](#) to access this resource. USDOne login and password required from off campus

Rwanda : In Brief

Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, author

E-BOOK | 2019

Available at LRC Internet (KF29.7 .P75 CRS-2019-CRS-196980 ONLINE)
[see all](#)

Additional actions:



→ ProQuest Congressional, CRS-2019-CRS-196980 Electronic resource (PDF) [CLICK HERE](#) to access this resource. USDOne login and password required from off campus

Post-genocide redress in Rwanda : an international-law perspective / Simona Pinton

Pinton, Simona, author

E-BOOK | [2019]

Available at Copley Internet (KZ1168.5 .P568 2019) [see all](#)

Additional actions:



→ [Connect to full text \(USD users only\)](#)

Atonement and Forgiveness: A Discussion on Black Reparations

Resource guide for BLSA & LS4CRU's book discussion event.

Black Reparations Resources

[Atonement and Forgiveness](#)
[E-books at USD](#)
[Other Online Sources](#)
[Print Books at USD](#)

Other Books by Professor Brooks

Atonement and Forgiveness



Atonement and Forgiveness by Roy L. Brooks

Call Number: E185.89.R45 B76 2004

ISBN: 9780520939738

Publication Date: 2004-10-07

Also available in print at the [LRC](#) and [Copley Library](#).

Roy L. Brooks reframes one of the most important, controversial, and misunderstood issues of our time in this far-reaching reassessment of the growing debate on black reparation. *Atonement and Forgiveness* shifts the focus of the issue from the backward-looking question of compensation for victims to a more forward-looking racial reconciliation. Offering a comprehensive discussion of the history of the black redress movement, this book puts forward a powerful new plan for repairing the damaged relationship between the federal government and black Americans in the aftermath of 240 years of slavery and another 100 years of government-sanctioned racial segregation. Key to Brooks's vision is the government's clear signal that it understands the magnitude of the atrocity it committed against an innocent people, that it takes full responsibility, and that it publicly requests forgiveness—in other words, that it apologizes. The government must make that apology believable, Brooks explains, by a tangible act that turns the rhetoric of apology into a meaningful, material reality, that is, by reparation. Apology and reparation together constitute atonement. Atonement, in turn, imposes a reciprocal civic obligation on black Americans to forgive, which allows black Americans to start relinquishing racial resentment and to begin trusting the government's commitment to racial equality. Brooks's bold proposal situates the argument for reparations within a larger, international framework—namely, a post-Holocaust vision of government responsibility for genocide, slavery, apartheid, and similar acts of injustice. *Atonement and Forgiveness* makes a passionate, convincing case that only with this spirit of heightened morality, identity, egalitarianism, and restorative justice can genuine racial reconciliation take place in America.

E-books at USD



Reparations for Slavery and the Slave Trade by Ana Lucia Araujo

Call Number: E-BOOK

ISBN: 9781350010611

Publication Date: 2017-11-02

Slavery and the Atlantic slave trade are among the most heinous crimes against humanity committed in the modern era. Yet to this day, no former slave society in the Americas has paid reparations to former slaves or their descendants. European nations have compensated their former colonies in the Americas, whose wealth relied on slave labor, to a greater or lesser extent, but no nation ever obtained any form of reparations for the Atlantic slave trade. Ana Lucia Araujo argues that these calls for reparations are not only not dead, but

Ask a law librarian!

<https://lawlibguides.sandiego.edu/blackreparations>

Books from Other Libraries: SD Circuit and ILL



Circuit Catalog:

- USD is a member of a library consortium, the Circuit
- Circuit includes SDSU, UCSD & the San Diego County & City Libraries. <http://circuit.sdsu.edu>
- You may borrow books via the Circuit, delivered to LRC in 24–48 hrs.
- Great resource and expands the universe of materials available for your research!

Interlibrary Loan (ILL):

- If you can't find an item at USD or through the Circuit, we may be able to get it through interlibrary loan from another library
- Check <http://www.worldcat.org> or come ask a reference librarian
- Submit request at <http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/find-resources/ill/index.php>
- Can take a few weeks – get requests in early!

How to submit an ILL request

A screenshot of the University of San Diego School of Law website. The header includes the "SCHOOL of LAW" logo and navigation links for Academics, Admissions, Library, Careers, Student Life, Faculty, and About. A breadcrumb trail shows the path: Home > Pardee Legal Research Center > Find Resources > Interlibrary Loan. On the left, a sidebar menu lists various library resources, with "Interlibrary Loan" highlighted. The main content area is titled "Interlibrary Loan" and "Make an Interlibrary Loan request". A red circle highlights the link "Log into USD ILL". Below this, there are instructions for first-time users, including logging in with MySanDiego credentials and providing contact information. Further down, there are sections for "Information about the ILL Process" and "Notice Regarding Copyright Restrictions".

SCHOOL of LAW Academics Admissions Library Careers Student Life Faculty About

Home > Pardee Legal Research Center > Find Resources > Interlibrary Loan

Academics
Admissions
Library
About the LRC
Find Books and Articles
Library Catalog
Research Databases
Find Articles
Interlibrary Loan
Research Guides
Local Area Legal Info
Research Training and

Interlibrary Loan

Make an Interlibrary Loan request

- **Log into USD ILL**
 - Questions? Contact a Reference Librarian via [email](#), [chat](#) or phone (619) 260-4612.
- For first time ILL requests:
 - Login with your MySanDiego username and password. You will fill out a simple online registration form.
 - You must provide an email address and phone number where you can be reached to notify you promptly when your request arrives, as well as a phone number to remind you when items need to be returned or renewed.

Information about the ILL Process

- The Interlibrary Loan (ILL) system among libraries provides patrons with expanded access to materials.
- Visit our [ILL FAQ](#) page for more details about the ILL system.

Notice Regarding Copyright Restrictions

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code), governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research". If a user

Submit an Interlibrary Loan request through the LRC at
<http://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/find-resources/ill/index.php>

LAW ARTICLES

What would you like to research today?

Enter a source name, a citation, terms or shep: [citation] to Shepardize®

All Categories

All Jurisdictions



Advanced Search

Explore Content Federal State Area International Sources Topics Tools

Cases

Statutes & Legislation

Statutory Codes

Archived Codes

Administrative Codes

Administrative Materials

Arbitration Materials

Secondary Materials

Treatises

Law Reviews & Journals

Forms

News

Legal News

Intellectual Property

Dockets

Briefs, Pleadings & Motions

Expert Witness Materials

Jury Verdicts & Settlements

Jury Instructions

Public Records

Company & Financial

Directories

Scientific Materials

Custom Pages



COVID-19 Resources

View complimentary COVID-19 resources.



Social Justice Resources

View complimentary Racial Equality, Police Reform & Protesters' Rights Resources.

[Home](#) > [Secondary Materials](#)Secondary Materials   [Advanced Search](#) | [Tips](#)

Secondary Materials



National

[National](#)[American Law Reports \(ALR\)](#) | [American Jurisprudence 2d \(AMJUR\)](#) | 

Federal

[Federal](#)

Content Type

[Treatises, Practice Guides & Jurisprudence](#) |  [Law Reviews & Journals](#) | [CLE Course of Study Materials](#) | [Expert Analysis & Emerging Issues](#) | [Restatements](#) | [Legal Topic Summaries](#) | [Tax Practice Insights](#) | [Dictionaries](#) | [Reference Indices](#) | [50 State Surveys](#) | 

State

[Alabama](#)[Illinois](#)[Montana](#)[Puerto Rico](#)[Alaska](#)[Indiana](#)[Nebraska](#)[Rhode Island](#)[Arizona](#)[Iowa](#)[Nevada](#)[South Carolina](#)[Arkansas](#)[Kansas](#)[New Hampshire](#)[South Dakota](#)[California](#)[Kentucky](#)[New Jersey](#)[Tennessee](#)[Colorado](#)[Louisiana](#)[New Mexico](#)[Texas](#)[Connecticut](#)[Maine](#)[New York](#)[Utah](#)[Delaware](#)[Maryland](#)[North Carolina](#)[Vermont](#)

Enter terms, citations, databases, questions, anything ...



All Federal



Search Tips • Advanced

Content types

Federal materials

State materials

Practice areas

Tools

Cases

Trial Court Orders

Statutes & Court Rules

Secondary Sources

Practical Law

Regulations

Administrative Decisions & Guidance

Arbitration Materials

Specialty areas

Business Law Center

Company Investigator

Directories

Briefs

Expert Materials

Forms

Jury Verdicts & Settlements

Key Numbers

Proposed & Adopted Regulations

Proposed & Enacted Legislation

Trial Court Documents

Dockets

General Counsel Resources

Intellectual Property

International Materials

Litigation Analytics

Legislative History

News

Profiler

Sample Agreements

Trial Transcripts & Oral Arguments



Litigation Analytics

View insights on judges, attorneys, law firms, courts, and case types to build a winning case strategy.

Favorite Publications



Filter



Clear



Select multiple

Apply Favorites



Search by title



Publication Series



Topic



Jurisdiction



Publication Type



Publication Type

☒ Law Reviews & Journals

Favorites



Home > Secondary Sources

Secondary Sources (1,043)

Add to Favorites

Copy link

Click Scope icon for coverage information.

Filtered Publications • Law Reviews & Journals

1 - 100 >

0-9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

☐ Select all items No items selected☐ ABA Environment, Energy & Resources Law: The Year in Review ☐ ABA Journal ☐ ABA Journal eReport ☐ ABA Journal of Labor & Employment Law ☐ ABA SciTech Lawyer ☐ ABA Trends ☐ ACC Docket ☐ Accord, A Legal Journal for Practitioners ☐ ACTEC Law Journal

Tools & Resources

[Black's Law Dictionary](#)[Current Index to Legal Periodicals](#)[International Materials](#)[Law Reviews & Journals Index](#)[Legal Resource Index](#)[Rise of American Law](#)[Secondary Sources Index](#)[Westlaw Bulletins & Topical Highlights](#)[Words & Phrases](#)[World Journals](#)[More Secondary Sources Resources](#)

Search strategies



- Use multiple search techniques
 - Keyword (natural language & Boolean)
 - Subject
 - Browse
- Build from the sources you've already found
 - Look at sources cited by relevant books and articles you have already read
 - Use a citator (Shepard's or KeyCite) to find sources that have cited to law articles you have found
- Ask a librarian!

NON-LAW ACADEMIC ARTICLES

Any time

Since 2021

Since 2020

Since 2017

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

Any type

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

Review articles

☒ Create alert

The role of radio in the **Rwandan genocide**

CL Kellow, HL Steeves - *Journal of communication*, 1998 - Wiley Online Library

We examine and interpret the role of the government-controlled Radio-Television Libre des Mille Collines (RTL) in the 1994 **Rwandan genocide**, which involved mass killings both of and by civilians. We consider the historical and political context of the **genocide** and analyze ...

☆  Cited by 260 Related articles All 6 versions 

[PDF] wiley.com

FTF Get this at USD

How many perpetrators were there in the **Rwandan genocide**? An estimate

S Straus - *Journal of Genocide Research*, 2004 - Taylor & Francis

Background The question about the size of the perpetrator population stems from a larger set of research questions. Initial commentary on the **Rwandan genocide** claimed the violence was an outbreak of longstanding enmity between the Hutu and Tutsi ethnic groups ...

☆  Cited by 216 Related articles All 6 versions 

[PDF] psu.edu

FTF Get this at USD

[BOOK] Sacrifice as terror: The **Rwandan genocide** of 1994

CC Taylor - 2020 - books.google.com

In the early months of 1994, it became clear that the government of **Rwanda** had not acted in good faith in signing peace accords with its adversary, the **Rwandan** Patriotic Front. Acts of government-sponsored violence grew more frequent. The author of this book, who at that ...

☆  Cited by 556 Related articles All 4 versions 

Reading the **Rwandan genocide**

P Uvin - *International Studies Review*, 2001 - academic.oup.com

There has been an explosion of scholarly writing on **Rwanda** since the **genocide** in 1994. Until then, the country appeared to be unknown or ignored by scholars. This essay attempts to critically synthesize some of this new scholarship by focusing on primarily two issues: the ...

☆  Cited by 155 Related articles All 4 versions 

[PDF] oup.com

Get This Item at USD

Related searches

rwandan genocide **united nations**

rwandan genocide **aftermath**

rwandan genocide **perpetrators**

rwandan genocide **ethnic conflict**



Any time

Since 2021

Since 2020

Since 2017

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

Any type

☐ include patents

☒ include citations

Review articles

☒ Create alert

International reparations for slavery and the slave trade

T Craemer - Journal of Black Studies, 2018 - journals.sagepub.com

This article compares German Holocaust **reparations** with **reparations** regarding **slavery** and the slave trade in the United States and beyond. I review many historical **reparations** measures (proposed and realized) making them comparable in 2016 US dollars. Based on ...

☆ Cited by 10 Related articles

[PDF] sagepub.com

FTF Get this at USD

International legal responsibility and reparations for transatlantic slavery

N Wittmann - 2012 - taylorfrancis.com

No other group has ever been subjected to attacks as serious to their physical and mental integrity over a comparable period of time as the Africans deported to the Americas and their descendants (Plumelle-Urbe 2004: 194), yet still no reparation whatsoever has ever been ...

☆ Cited by 8 Related articles

Commentary—Reparations as a Development Strategy: The CARICOM Reparations Commission

VP Franklin - Journal of African American History, 2013 - journals.uchicago.edu

... The contemporary global movement to demand **reparations** from the Western industrialized nations for **slavery** and the **international** slave trade began with the First Pan-African Congress on **Reparations** held in Abuja, Nigeria, in April 1993, sponsored by the wealthy Nigerian ...

☆ Cited by 9 Related articles All 2 versions

[PDF] jstor.org

FTF Get this at USD

[PDF] World Conference against Racism: New Avenues for Slavery Reparations

ME Lyons - Vand. J. Transnat'l L., 2002 - HeinOnline

... debate among many countries and have demonstrated the growing intolerance for ongoing **slavery**, adding force to the **reparations** movement on the **international** law front. Legislatively, Representative John Conyers continues to endorse HR 40, and both the state of California ...

☆ Cited by 29 Related articles

[PDF] heinonline.org

FTF Get this at USD

Slavery as piracy: the legal case for reparations for the slave trade

G Van Bueren - The political economy of new **slavery**, 2004 - Springer

... **international** laws cited in support of a **slavery reparations** claim are twentiethcentury developments drafted and adopted after the cessation of the majority of **slavery**. ... and the slave

[PDF] lastradainternational.org

Non-law academic journals at USD



COPLEY LIBRARY

[Find Materials](#) [Services](#) [Special Collections](#) [About Us](#) [My Account](#) [Give Now](#)

Search **Copley**

[Catalog](#)

[Catalog Plus](#)

[Databases](#)

[Digital USD](#)

[Journals](#)

[Reserves](#)

Find databases by title or keywords



[Browse by Subject](#) | [Browse Alphabetically by Title: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZAII](#)

Find Materials

[Course Reserves](#)

[Interlibrary Loan](#)

[Journals](#)

Use Your Library

[Reserve a Room](#)

[Computers and Equipment](#)

[Borrowing Policies](#)

Research Help

[Ask a Librarian](#)

[Research Guides](#)

[Subject Specialists](#)

Library Hours

Library Building 7am – 2am

Research Assistance Desk 9am – 8pm

Chat 24 Hours

Journals by Subject

COPLEY LIBRARY

[Find Materials](#) [Services](#) [Special Collections](#) [About Us](#) [My Account](#) [Give Now](#)

[Back to Top](#)

Sociology

Academic Search Premier

Partial Full-Text

USD Only

This multi-disciplinary database provides full text for more than 4,600 journals, including full text for nearly 3,900 peer-reviewed titles. PDF backfiles to 1975 or further are available for well over one hundred journals, and searchable cited references are provided for more than 1,000 titles.

ACLS Humanities ebook (HEB) Collection

Partial Full-Text

USD Only

CLS Humanities E-Book (HEB) is a digital collection of over 5,400 seminal books in the humanities and related social sciences. These titles are presented in collaboration with more than 120 publishers and Michigan Publishing. Books in the HEB collection have been recommended and reviewed by scholars and constituent learned societies of the American Council of Learned Societies.

African American Experience

Full-Text

USD Only

Electronic research tool for African American history and culture from one of the most respected publishers in the field. The two primary goals: to provide rock-solid information from authorities in the field, and to allow African Americans to speak for themselves through a wealth of primary sources. Drawing on over 400 volumes, and designed under the guidance of leading librarians, this database provides access to the black experience from

 **Ask Us**

Academic Search Premier



- Multidisciplinary database, more than 4,600 journals dating back to 1975

The screenshot shows the Academic Search Premier interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links like "New Search", "Publications", "Subject Terms", "Cited References", "Images", and "More". On the right, there are links for "Sign In", "Folder", "Preferences", and "Languages". Below the navigation bar, the search bar contains the text "bosnian genocide" and a "Search" button. To the left of the search bar is the EBSCOhost logo. Below the search bar, there are links for "Basic Search", "Advanced Search", and "Search History".

The search results are displayed in a list format. The first result is titled "1. Genocide by Plebiscite: The Bosnian Serb Assembly and Social Construction of 'Turks' in Bosnia and Herzegovina." It is by Suljagić, Emir, from the *Journal of Genocide Research*, Feb 2021, p1-20, 20p. DOI: 10.1080/14623528.2021.1885570. It is marked as "Ahead of Print" and has a link to "Check for USD fulltext availability now".

The second result is titled "2. POST-GENOCIDE BOSNIAN MUSLIM FEMALE IDENTITY: VISUALIZING MOTHERHOOD, VIOLENCE AND VICTIMHOOD." It is by GAVRANKAPETANOVIĆ-REDŽIĆ, JASMINA, from *Acta Universitatis Carolinae Studia Territoria*, 2018, Vol. 18 Issue 2, p63-88, 26p. DOI: 10.14712/23363231.2019.12. It has a link to "Check for USD fulltext availability now".

On the left side of the results, there is a "Refine Results" section. It includes a "Current Search" section with "Boolean/Phrase: bosnian genocide" and "Expanders" with "Apply equivalent subjects". Below that is a "Limit To" section with checkboxes for "Full Text", "References Available", and "Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals". At the bottom, there is a "From:" and "To:" date range selector, currently set to "1993" and "2021".

FINDING PRIMARY SOURCES

Primary Sources: Eyewitness and Survivor accounts



- ProQuest History Vault (LRC subscription)
 - [NAACP Legal Department Files, 1956-1965](#) (guide)
 - [Nazi Looted Art and Assets: Restitution Process 1942-1998](#) (guide)
 - [Papers of the U.S. Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians](#) (guide)
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum
 - [Online exhibitions](#)
- [Simon- Skjodt Center for the Prevention of Genocide](#)
 - [Country case studies](#) (many include eyewitness/survivor testimony)
 - Reports and Resources
- [Voices from the Rwanda Tribunal](#)
- Not finding what you need? Ask a reference librarian!



Menu



Search

This Section



COUNTRY CASE STUDIES

Find information on historical cases of genocide and other atrocities.

LEARN ABOUT GENOCIDE AND MASS ATROCITIES



COUNTRY CASE STUDIES



REPORTS AND RESOURCES



[Reports by Date](#)

[Reports by Topic](#)

[Reports by Country](#)

[Pursuing Justice for Mass Atrocities](#)

[Fundamentals of Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention](#)

[Genocide Prevention Task Force Report](#)

ABOUT THE SIMON-SKJODT CENTER FOR THE PREVENTION OF GENOCIDE



ANNOUNCEMENTS AND RECENT ANALYSIS

TAKE ACTION

<https://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/simon-skjodt-center>

Finding Primary Sources: Cases



- International Criminal Tribunals
 - [International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda](#)
 - [International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia](#)
 - [International Military Tribunal for Germany \(Nuremberg Trial Collection\)](#)
- International materials on Westlaw and Lexis
- Bluebook Rule 21 (International Materials)
 - Includes international human rights cases and international criminal tribunals
 - Consult this rule if you are unsure of the meaning of a case citation you find



Legacy website of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

Since the ICTR's closure on 31 December 2015, the Mechanism maintains this website as part of its mission to preserve and promote the legacy of the UN International Criminal Tribunals. [Visit the Mechanism's website.](#)

About the ICTR

The Genocide

The Cases

Documents

News



20 Years Challenging Impunity

In the direct aftermath of the Genocide in Rwanda and during the subsequent 20 years, the ICTR has been at the forefront of the global fight against impunity, prosecuting those considered most responsible for the gravest crimes committed in 1994. As the Tribunal approaches the end of its mandate, its legacy lays the foundation for a new era in international criminal justice.

Key Figures of Cases



ICTR Milestones



Fugitives





United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

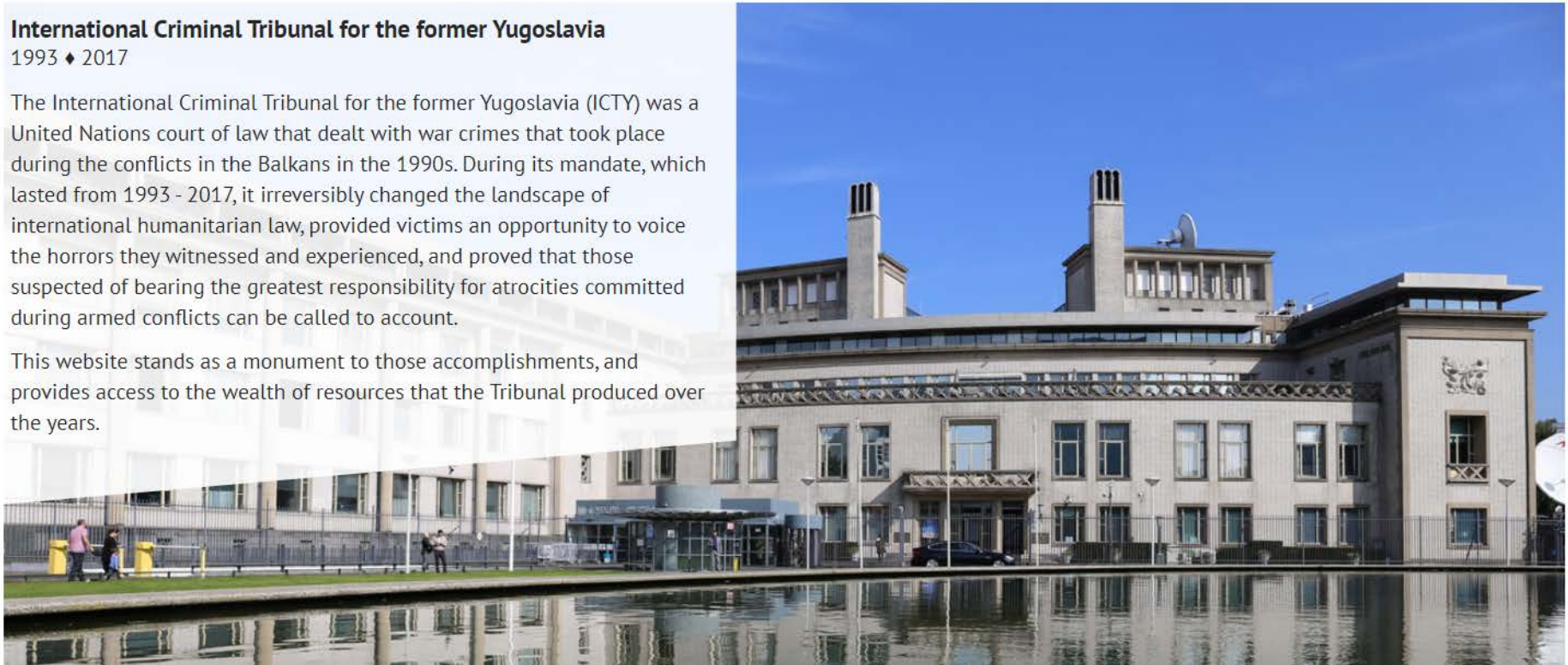
[ABOUT THE ICTY](#)[CASES](#)[DOCUMENTS](#)[PRESS](#)[OUTREACH](#)[FEATURES](#)

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

1993 ♦ 2017

The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was a United Nations court of law that dealt with war crimes that took place during the conflicts in the Balkans in the 1990s. During its mandate, which lasted from 1993 - 2017, it irreversibly changed the landscape of international humanitarian law, provided victims an opportunity to voice the horrors they witnessed and experienced, and proved that those suspected of bearing the greatest responsibility for atrocities committed during armed conflicts can be called to account.

This website stands as a monument to those accomplishments, and provides access to the wealth of resources that the Tribunal produced over the years.

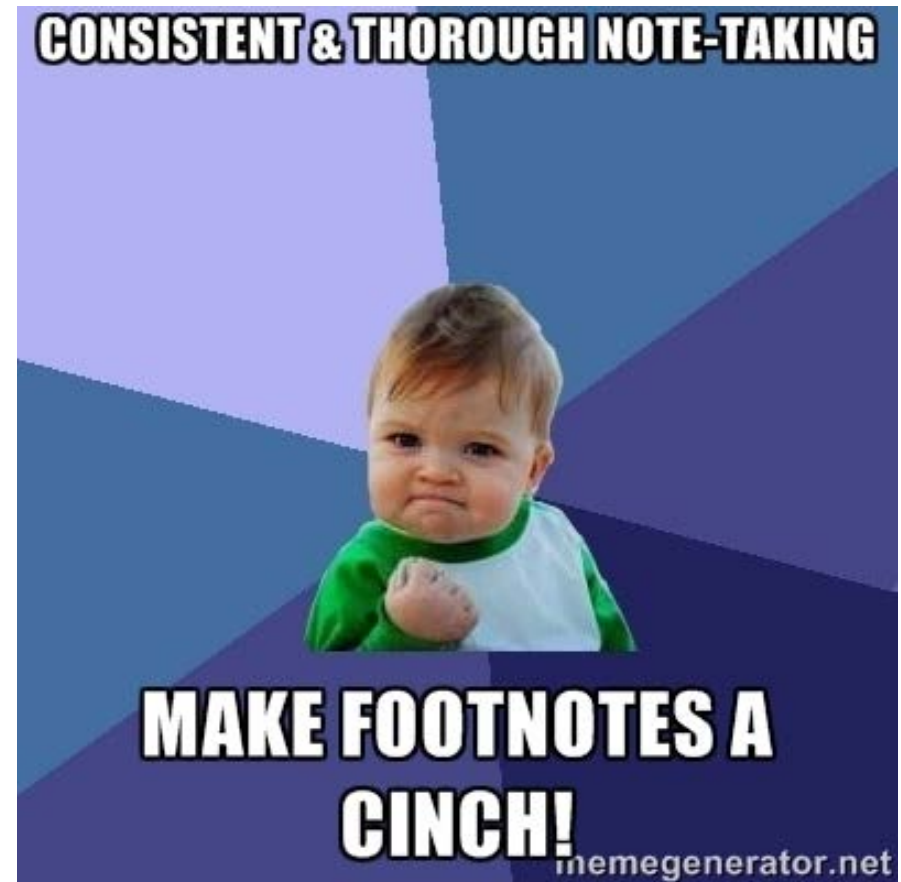


Questions?

NOTE-TAKING TOOLS & TECHNIQUES

Why good note-taking is important

- Bolster your argument
- Avoid inadvertent plagiarism
- Save yourself time and trouble when creating citations



What to look for

- Reference manager
- Citation support
- Organization and annotation of PDFs and other digital content
- A tool that fits your research style
- You do not have to use an app—can create your own system using folders



Tools for organizing sources



PowerNotes



Note-taking tips

If you cut & paste text from another source to look at later, **immediately** mark it as copied text & include citation info



Research log



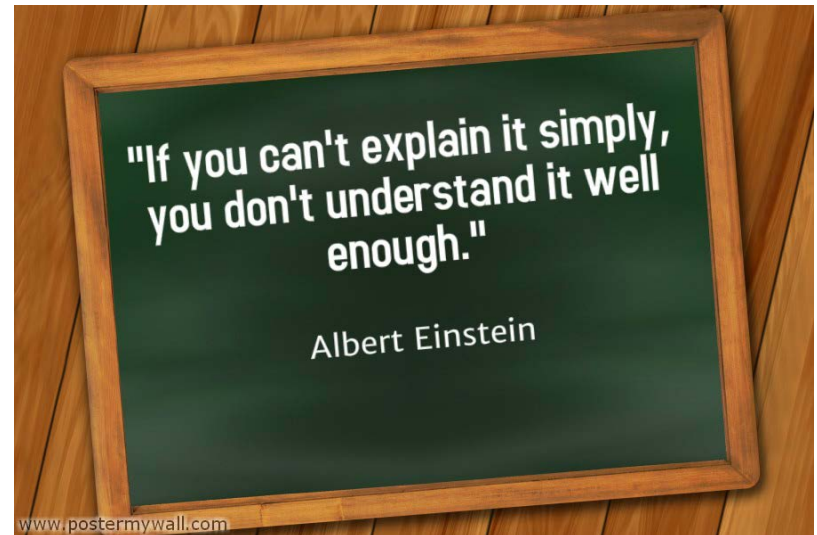
- Keep a log of where you've searched and what search terms you used (not just what you found)
- This will save you time later

Citing the best source

- Don't rely on Source A to tell you what Source B says – go back to the original
 - Don't cite Scholar A to tell your reader what Scholar B argued
 - Don't cite a book or an article to tell your reader what a case held
 - Don't cite a case to tell you what the statute says

Summarizing & paraphrasing

- Try to do it without looking at the source material
- Not enough to change a few words around, or substitute synonyms
- You have to rewrite the material using your own words



Citation style for this class



Follow the citation format used in your course materials.

- Books
- Secondary Sources
- Websites

Contact us

Reference librarians:

- M–Th 9am–6pm
- F 9am–5pm
- Su noon–4pm

Email:

lrcrefer@sandiego.edu

Chat: www.sandiego.edu/law/library

Call: (619) 260-4612

Slides available at: <https://www.sandiego.edu/law/library/research-trainings/upper-division.php>

Liz Parker (619)260-4600 x 2555
eparker-10@sandiego.edu