For Professor Brooks’ Reparations Seminar
Fall 2022

Liz Parker, Publication Services Librarian
eparker-10@sandiego.edu

LRC Reference Desk
lrcrefer@sandiego.edu
What we will cover

- Conducting a thorough literature review
  - Evaluating sources
  - Books & articles
  - Law and other disciplines
  - USD and other libraries

- Researching proposals for reparations
  - Policy research
  - Legislative history research—e.g., A.B. 3121
  - Fact-finding

- Note-taking tools and techniques
- Bluebook style for academic law papers
Pardee Legal Research Center
The law library exists to support the educational and scholarly activities of the USD law community.

Exciting news: the LRC is now open for 24/7 access to USD students, faculty, and staff!

Quick Links
- Online Study Aids
- Study Room Reservations
- LRC Access Information
- CALI code
- Faculty Services
- San Diego Circuit
- Printing
- Course Reserves & Past Exams
- Law Alumni/LRC Visitor Library Account

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LITERATURE REVIEW
Literature Review

- A survey of books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory
- Helps you formulate your thesis and locate your arguments within the larger field of study
Evaluating Sources

- Evaluate sources for:
  - **Authority** – author is identified, reputable, credentialed
  - **Objectivity** – fairness, lack of bias
  - **Accuracy** – provides references to sources, verifiable
  - **Scope** – relevance to your topic and argument
  - **Currency** – may vary by topic, but make sure you know the current state of thinking (even if it’s rooted in older writings)
**Searching the catalogs**

**USD’s online catalog** finds items located in the LRC and also in the Copley Library collection.

- Remember that the catalog can be used to find not just materials in our print collection, but it also provides direct access to materials in our subscription databases, and it also links to websites.

- You can search **USD’s online catalog** from LRC’s homepage.
Search: reparations
Advanced Search

Results 1 - 25 of 781 for reparations

Sorted by: Relevance | Date | Title | Author

Refine by:

- Format
  - E-Books (453)
  - Print Book (250)
  - Microform Book (52)
  - Streaming Video (8)
  - Web/Database (3)
  - more>
- Location
  - Copley Library (357)
  - Legal Research Center (423)
  - none (1)
- Publish Date
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  - apply
- Search Found In
  - Subject (380)
  - Title (270)
  - Author (8)
- Availability
  - At the library (773)
  - Online (468)
- Collection
  - Electronic Publications (3)
  - Books (3)
- Course
  - HIST 140 - OBERLE (1)

The case for gay reparations / Omar G. Encarnación
Encarnación, Omar Guillermo, 1962- author
E-BOOK | 2021
Available at Copley Internet (HG76.45.U5 E53 2021) plus 1 more see all

Reconsidering reparations / Olúfemi O. Táiwò
Táiwò, Olúfemi O. author
E-BOOK | [2022]
Available at Copley Internet (KZ6785 .T35 2022) see all

Practices of reparations in international criminal justice / Christoph Sperfeldt
Sperfeldt, Christoph, author
E-BOOK | 2022
Available at Copley Internet (KZ1298.C36 S64 2022) see all

Reparations and anti-black racism: an criminological exploration of the harms of slavery and racialised injustice / Angus Nurse
Nurse, Angus, author
E-BOOK | 2022
Available at Copley Internet (E135.89 R45 N87 2022) see all

→ Connect to ebook (USD users only)
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→ Connect to full text (USD users only)
→ Connect to full text (USD users only)
Reparations and anti-black racism: a criminological exploration of the harms of slavery and racialised injustice
Angus Nurse
Nurse, Angus, author
E-BOOK | 2022
Available at Copley Internet (E185.89.R45 N87 2022) see all

→ Connect to full text (USD users only)

Search: t:(reparations) a:(nurse)
Books from Other Libraries: SD Circuit and ILL

Circuit Catalog:
- USD is a member of a library consortium, the Circuit
- Circuit includes SDSU, UCSD & the San Diego County & City Libraries. [http://circuit.sdsu.edu](http://circuit.sdsu.edu)
- You may borrow books via the Circuit, delivered to LRC in 24–48 hrs.
- Great resource and expands the universe of materials available for your research!

Interlibrary Loan (ILL):
- If you can’t find an item at USD or through the Circuit, we may be able to get it through interlibrary loan from another library
- Check [http://www.worldcat.org](http://www.worldcat.org) or come ask a reference librarian
- Can take a few weeks – get requests in early!
Reparations Research Guide

This guide was developed to support anyone starting to research the topic of Reparations in the United States and internationally, especially for those enrolled in Reparations (LWFP547).

Events & Opportunities at USD

- **San Diego Law Review: Special Symposium Issue on Reparations and Transitional Justice**
  The San Diego Law Review is soliciting student essays for the Volume 60 Symposium issue! The issue will consider how governments and private institutions should redress past atrocities. Click the link to view information regarding the submission of essays on the topic.

  Submissions are due by December 18, 2022, at 11:59 PM PST. Please e-mail submissions to usdjournals@gmail.com. All submissions will be subjected to the standard Law Review article selection process. The Law Review will notify authors of selected manuscripts by January 4, 2023.

More from Professor Roy L. Brooks

Roy L. Brooks is the Warren Distinguished Professor of Law at the University of San Diego. Professor Brooks was named a USD University Professor in 2005 and 2018. He teaches and writes in the areas of legal and critical theory, civil procedure, civil rights, employment discrimination, and international human rights.

For a list of Professor Brooks' books available at USD, click here.

For an extensive list of Professor Brooks' scholarship, click here.

LAW ARTICLES
What would you like to research today?

Enter a source name, a citation, terms or shep: [citation] to Shepardize®
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#### National

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<td>National</td>
<td>American Law Reports (ALR)</td>
<td>American Jurisprudence 2d (AMJUR)</td>
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#### Federal

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#### Content Type

- Treatises, Practice Guides & Jurisprudence
- Expert Analysis & Emerging Issues
- Tax Practice Insights
- 50 State Surveys
- Law Reviews & Journals
- Restatements
- Dictionaries
- CLE Course of Study Materials
- Legal Topic Summaries
- Reference Indices

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*Lexis+ interface with various categories of secondary materials listed.*
Filtered Publications

Secondary Sources (1,043)

Click Scope icon for coverage information.

Filtered Publications

Law Reviews & Journals

1 - 100

ABA Environment, Energy & Resources Law: The Year in Review

ABA Journal

ABA Journal eReport

ABA Journal of Labor & Employment Law

ABA SciTech Lawyer

ABA Trends

ACC Docket

Accord, A Legal Journal for Practitioners

ACTEC Law Journal
Forthcoming articles

- SSRN
- Bepress - Digital Commons
1. **Reparations for White Supremacy? Charles W. Mills and Reparative vs. Distributive Justice after the Structural Turn**

   *Journal of Social Philosophy*
   
   Number of pages: 26 • Posted: 21 Oct 2022
   
   Jennifer Page
   
   University of Zurich
   
   Keywords: Reparations, historical injustice, structural injustice, Charles Mills, the racial contract, race, ...

2. **Black Land Loss: 1920–1997**

   
   Number of pages: 5 • Posted: 12 Sep 2022
   
   Dania Francis, Darrick Hamilton, Thomas W. Mitchell, Nathan Rosenberg and Bryce Stucki
   
   Affiliation not provided to SSRN, The New School - Department of Economics, Boston College Law School, Harvard Food Law and Policy Clinic and U.S. Census Bureau
   
   Keywords: Black land ownership, Black land loss, dispossession, US Census, reparations, law and economics, ...

3. **A Third Reconstruction**

   
   Number of pages: 16 • Posted: 11 Jun 2022
   
   Rebecca E. Zietlow
   
   University of Toledo College of Law
Reparations, Constitutionality and the Model of Civil Damages
Authors: Guha Krishnamurthi, Peter Salib
Publication: Tulsa Law Review

Thanatogenos
Author: Shaimaa El Ateeq
Publication: Faculty Journal Articles

Marisa Ramirez, Processing Archivist at William H. Hannon Library, Loyola Marymount University
Search strategies

• Use multiple search techniques
  • Keyword (natural language & Boolean)
  • Subject
  • Browse

• Build from the sources you’ve already found
  • Look at the footnotes! Sources cited by relevant books and articles may also be relevant to your research
  • Use a citator (Shepard’s or KeyCite) to find sources that have cited to law articles you have found

• Ask a librarian!
NON-LAW ACADEMIC ARTICLES
Articles

About 18,000 results (0.06 sec)

WA Darity Jr, AK Mullan - 2022 - books.google.com
... In the first chapter of this book, we provide a condensed overview of the history of the movement for black reparations in the United States. Our survey spans the period from the ...

[HTML] Reparations as a public health priority—a strategy for ending black-white health disparities
MT Basset, S Galea - New England Journal of Medicine, 2020 - Mass Medical Soc
... Black reparations are one such solution and, we believe, a long-overdue approach to persistent Black–White ... We suggest that one means for fixing it is Black reparations for slavery ...

[PDF] Why we need reparations for Black Americans
R Ray, AM Perry - Policy, 2020 - ptcondo.com
... Black people more vulnerable to negative consequences than white individuals. Below, we provide a history of reparations ... details of a viable reparations package for Black Americans. ...

[HTML] Reparations for Black American descendants of persons enslaved in the US and their potential impact on SARS-CoV-2 transmission
FT Richardson, MM Malik, WA Darity Jr - Social Science & ... - Elsevier
... program of reparations: one that aims to close the racial wealth gap between Black American ...
... We assume that post-reparations R 0 for the population would have a lower bound of 1.5 (...

[HTML] nejm.org
Get it at USD (Copley)

[PDF] ptcondo.com

[HTML] scientifedirect.com
Get it at USD (Copley)
Results 1 - 2 of 2 for dariy mullen reparations for black americans

Refine by:

- Format
  - E-Books (1)
  - Print Book (1)

- Location
  - Copley Library (1)
  - Legal Research Center (1)

- Publish Date
  - YYYY to YYYY

- Availability
  - At the library (2)
  - Online (1)

- Language
  - English (2)

Other Libraries:

From here to equality : reparations for Black Americans in the twenty-first century / William A. Darity Jr. and A. Kirsten Mullen
Darity, William A., Jr., 1953- author
E-BOOK | [2020]
see all

From here to equality : reparations for Black Americans in the twenty-first century / William A. Darity Jr. and A. Kirsten Mullen
Darity, William A., Jr., 1953- author
PRINT BOOK | [2020]
Available at LRC New Books (E185.89.R45 D37 2020) see all

Search: dariy mullen reparations for black american
• Multidisciplinary database, more than 4,600 journals dating back to 1975
• Google News
  • news.google.com
  • Can set up daily or weekly emails at alerts.google.com

• Lexis News
  • Quickly search major U.S. and world newspapers, blogs, news services
  • Set up email alerts
1. Reparations debate heats up

High Point Enterprise (North Carolina) | Oct 22, 2022 | STATE AND REGIONAL NEWS | 475 words | Pat Kimbrough The High Point Enterprise, N.C.

...In a statement sent to the members of the commission on Thursday, branch leaders sought to refute the argument voiced by at least one member of the One High Point Commission that reparations should be for slavery descendants only. "The High Point Branch of the NAACP does not support the notion of approaching reparations from a lineage perspective to achieve the goals of the [commission]," it said, although it added that "lineage reparations has its place in the conversation and may be considered an outcome in the recommendations."... View excerpt

2. LA's Reparations Advisory Commission Seeks Survey Responses

City News Service | Oct 21, 2022 | 256 words

..."The Reparations Advisory Commission wants to hear from our city," said Michael Lawson, chair of the Reparations Advisory Commission Chair. "Community input is crucial to developing a meaningful reparations program."... View excerpt
What can reparations for slavery look like in the United States? One man has ideas
NPR - 5 days ago

Reparations: The US town paying its black residents
BBC - 14 days ago

Town hall prompts questions on city’s reparations program
Evanston RoundTable - 2 days ago

5 things to know about climate reparations
E&E News - 11 hours ago

Reparations commission wants a budget
Yahoo News - 15 hours ago

Task Force: Blacks are owed hundreds of thousands
CallMatters - Sep 26
LEGISLATIVE HISTORY
Legislative History

- California legislature website
- Committee and task force websites
- News coverage

- Not finding what you need? Ask a reference librarian!
AB-3121 Task Force to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans. (2019-2020)

Assembly Bill No. 3121

CHAPTER 319

An act to add and repeal Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 8301) of Division 1 of Title 2 of the Government Code, relating to state government.

[ Approved by Governor September 30, 2020. Filed with Secretary of State September 30, 2020. ]

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL’S DIGEST


Existing law requests the Regents of the University of California to assemble a colloquium of scholars to draft a research proposal to analyze the economic benefits of slavery that accrued to owners and the businesses, including insurance companies and their subsidiaries, that received those benefits, and to make recommendations to the Legislature regarding those findings.

Existing law requires the Insurance Commissioner to request and obtain information from insurers licensed and doing business in this state regarding any records of slaveholder insurance policies issued by any predecessor corporation during the slavery era. Existing law requires...
§ 8301.1. Establishment of Task Force to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans, with a Special Consideration for African Americans Who are Descendants of Persons Enslaved in the United States; task force duties

(a) There is hereby established the Task Force to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans, with a Special Consideration for African Americans Who are Descendants of Persons Enslaved in the United States (Task Force).

(b) The Task Force shall perform all of the following duties:

(1) Identify, compile, and synthesize the relevant corpus of evidentiary documentation of the institution of slavery that existed within the United States and the colonies that became the United States from 1619 to 1865, inclusive. The Task Force's documentation and examination shall include the facts related to all of the following:

(A) The capture and procurement of Africans.

(B) The transport of Africans to the United States and the colonies that became the United States for the purpose of enslavement, including their treatment during
AB 3121: Task Force to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans

Assembly Bill 3121 (AB 3121) was enacted on September 30, 2020 and establishes the Task Force to Study and Develop Reparation Proposals for African Americans (Task Force or Reparations Task Force). AB 3121 charges the California Department of Justice with providing administrative, technical, and legal support to the Task Force.
Reparations Task Force Meeting – March 2022

Date: March 29, 2022 and March 30, 2022

Agendas and Materials

Meeting Minutes
Meeting Notice and Agenda
Notificación De Reunión y Agenda

Meeting Materials
- Meeting Materials - Part 1
- Meeting Materials - Part 2

Day 1 - March 29, 2022 Witness Lists re Community of Eligibility/Genealogy

Day 2 - March 30, 2022 Witness List re Criminal Legal System 12:00 p.m. - 2:00 p.m.

Day 2 - March 30, 2022 Witness List re Anti-Black Bias/Hate Crimes 2:15 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.

Day 2 - March 30, 2022 Witness List re History of Policing & War on Drugs 3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Statement on International Frameworks for Redressing Past Atrocities
Draft of 9/21/21

Roy L. Brooks
Warren Distinguished Professor of Law
University of San Diego School of Law
Questions?
NOTE-TAKING TOOLS & TECHNIQUES
Why good note-taking is important

- Bolster your argument
- Avoid inadvertent plagiarism
- Save yourself time and trouble when creating citations
What to look for

• Reference manager
• Citation support
• Organization and annotation of PDFs and other digital content
• A tool that fits your research style
• You do not have to use an app—can create your own system using folders
A few useful tools
Note-taking tips

If you cut & paste text from another source to look at later, immediately mark it as copied text & include citation info.
Summarizing & paraphrasing

• Try to do it without looking at the source material
• Not enough to change a few words around, or substitute synonyms
• You have to rewrite the material using your own words
Citing the best source

• Don’t rely on Source A to tell you what Source B says – go back to the original
  • Don’t cite Scholar A to tell your reader what Scholar B argued
  • Don’t cite a book or an article to tell your reader what a case held
  • Don’t cite a case to tell you what the statute says
Research log

• Keep a log of where you’ve searched and what search terms you used (not just what you found)
• This will save you time later
Follow the **white pages** in the Bluebook.

**Book**


**Article**


**Statute**

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- F  9am–5pm
- Su noon–4pm

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eparker-10@sandiego.edu