

# Citators

## Legal Research Center Video Series



Melissa Abernathy



# Why do researchers use citators?

- To find the **direct history** of a case
- To find **negative** treatment

*Note what point of law is being treated negatively*

- To find **positive** treatment

*Identify similar cases or useful secondary sources*

- Citators can also be used to update **statutes and law review articles**






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# Keycite's signals & analysis phrases

Signal	Analysis phrases
 The document is no longer good for at least one point of law.	Overruled by; Abrogated by; Judgment Vacated by,
 Some negative treatment but not overruled or reversed; proposed legislation	Distinguished by; Declined to extend; Disagreement recognized by
 Overruling risk	
 (no flag) Positive	Examined by; Discussed by; Cited by; Mentioned by
 Document has been appealed to the U.S. Court of Appeals or the U.S. Supreme Court	

<https://legal.thomsonreuters.com/blog/westlaw-tip-of-the-week-checking-cases-with-keycite/>

# In re Marriage of Saslow

Supreme Court of California. • December 31, 1985 • 40 Cal.3d 848 • 710 P.2d 346 • 221 Cal.Rptr. 546 • 54 USLW 2419 (Approx. 20 pages)

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Original Image of 710 P.2d 346 (PDF)

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40 Cal.3d 848

Supreme Court of California.

**In re the MARRIAGE OF Eileen K. and Ernest J.  
SASLOW.**

**Eileen K. SASLOW, Appellant,**

**v.**

**Ernest J. SASLOW, Respondent.**

S.F. 24613.

Dec. 31, 1985.

 Opinion

All Citations

Footnotes

## § 2581. Division of property; presumptions

CA FAM § 2581 • West's Annotated California Codes • Family Code (Approx. 2 pages)

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Context &amp; Analysis (164)▼

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West's Annotated California Codes

Family Code (Refs &amp; Annos)

Division 7. Division of Property (Refs &amp; Annos)

Part 3. Presumption Concerning Property Held in Joint Form (Refs &amp; Annos)



West's Ann.Cal.Fam.Code § 2581

## § 2581. Division of property; presumptions

Currentness

For the purpose of division of property on dissolution of marriage or legal separation of the parties, property acquired by the parties during marriage in joint form, including property held in tenancy in common, joint tenancy, or tenancy by the entirety, or as community property, is presumed to be community property. This presumption is a presumption affecting the burden of proof and may be rebutted by either of the following:



## MARITAL PROPERTY TREATMENT OF PENSIONS, DISABILITY PAY, WORKERS' COMPENSATION...

↓ Related documents

33 UCLALR 1250 • Grace Ganz Blumberg • UCLA Law Review (Approx. 87 pages)

Document

Citing References (70)▼

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33 UCLA L. Rev. 1250

UCLA Law Review  
June, 1986

Grace Ganz Blumberg <sup>a</sup>

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# MARITAL PROPERTY TREATMENT OF PENSIONS, DISABILITY PAY, WORKERS' COMPENSATION, AND OTHER WAGE SUBSTITUTES: AN INSURANCE, OR REPLACEMENT, ANALYSIS

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# Shepard's signals & analysis phrases

Signal		Analysis phrases
	Positive treatment indicated	Followed by
	Warning: Negative treatment is indicated	Overruled by; Abrogated by; Superseded by
	Warning: Negative treatment is indicated for statute	Unconstitutional by; Void or invalid by
	Questioned: Validity questioned by citing references	Questioned by
	Caution: Possible negative treatment indicated	Criticized by; Distinguished by
	Neutral: Citing references with analysis	Explained by; Cited in dissenting opinion; Interpreted or construed by
	Cited by: Citation information available	Cited by

<https://www.lexisnexis.com/pdf/lexis-advance/Shepards-Signal-Indicators-and-analysis-phrases-Final.pdf>





# In re Marriage of Saslow, 40 Cal. 3d 848



Supreme Court December 31, 1985



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## In re Marriage of Saslow

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Request Law School Case Briefs

Supreme Court of California

December 31, 1985

S.F. No. 24613

Counsel

Judges

Opinion

### Reporter

40 Cal. 3d 848 \* | 710 P.2d 346 \*\* | 221 Cal. Rptr. 546 \*\*\* | 1985 Cal. LEXIS 438 \*\*\*\*

In re the Marriage of EILEEN K. and ERNEST J. SASLOW. EILEEN K. SASLOW,  
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## Cal Fam Code § 2581



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Deering's California Codes are current through Chapter 1-76, 78, 83, 84, 99, 112, and 142 of the 2021 Regular Session, including all urgency legislation effective July 15, 2021 or earlier



## ▼ Heading

Deering's California Codes Annotated

FAMILY CODE (§§ 1 – 20104)

Division 7 Division of Property (Pts. 1 – 9)

Part 3 Presumption Concerning Property Held in Joint Form (§§  
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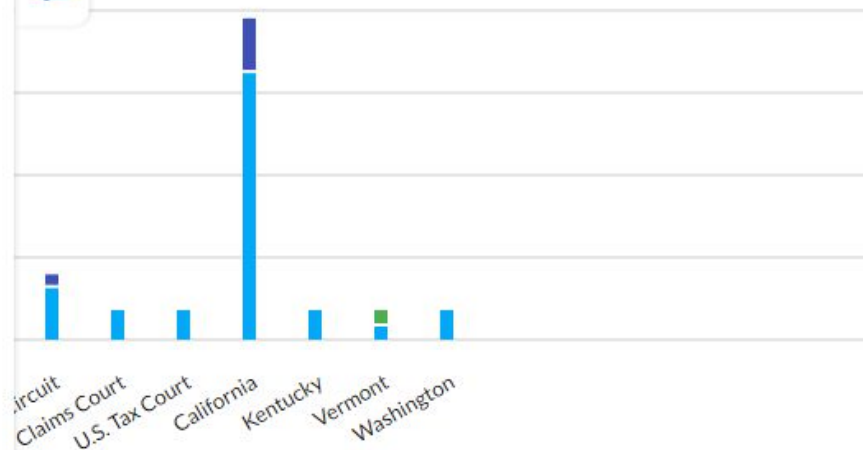
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**ARTICLE: MARITAL PROPERTY TREATMENT  
OF PENSIONS, DISABILITY PAY, WORKERS'  
COMPENSATION, AND OTHER WAGE  
SUBSTITUTES: AN INSURANCE, OR  
REPLACEMENT, ANALYSIS., 33 UCLA L. Rev.  
1250**

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JUNE, 1986

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33 UCLA L. Rev. 1250 \*

# ARTICLE: MARITAL PROPERTY T... ▾



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## California Courts of Appeal

1 ☐ **In re Marriage of Rossin** ▲ 172 Cal. App. 4th 725

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Cal. App. 6th Dist. | March 24, 2009

### ■ Cited by

172 Cal. App. 4th 725 p.738 91 Cal. Rptr. 3d 427 p.436

... In a similar vein, some commentators have proposed using an analytical rather than a mechanical approach in dividing disability or similar benefits. (See, e.g., Blumberg, Marital Property Treatment of Pensions, Disability Pay, Workers' Compensation, and Other Wage Substitutes: An Insurance, or Replacement, Analysis (1986) **33 UCLA L.Rev. 1250, 1289** [urging a functional "replacement analysis" for "wage replacement benefits such as disability pay, workers' compensation, and severance pay"]; cf. ...

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