

LRC Research Training

Corporate Innovation and Legal Policy Fall 2026

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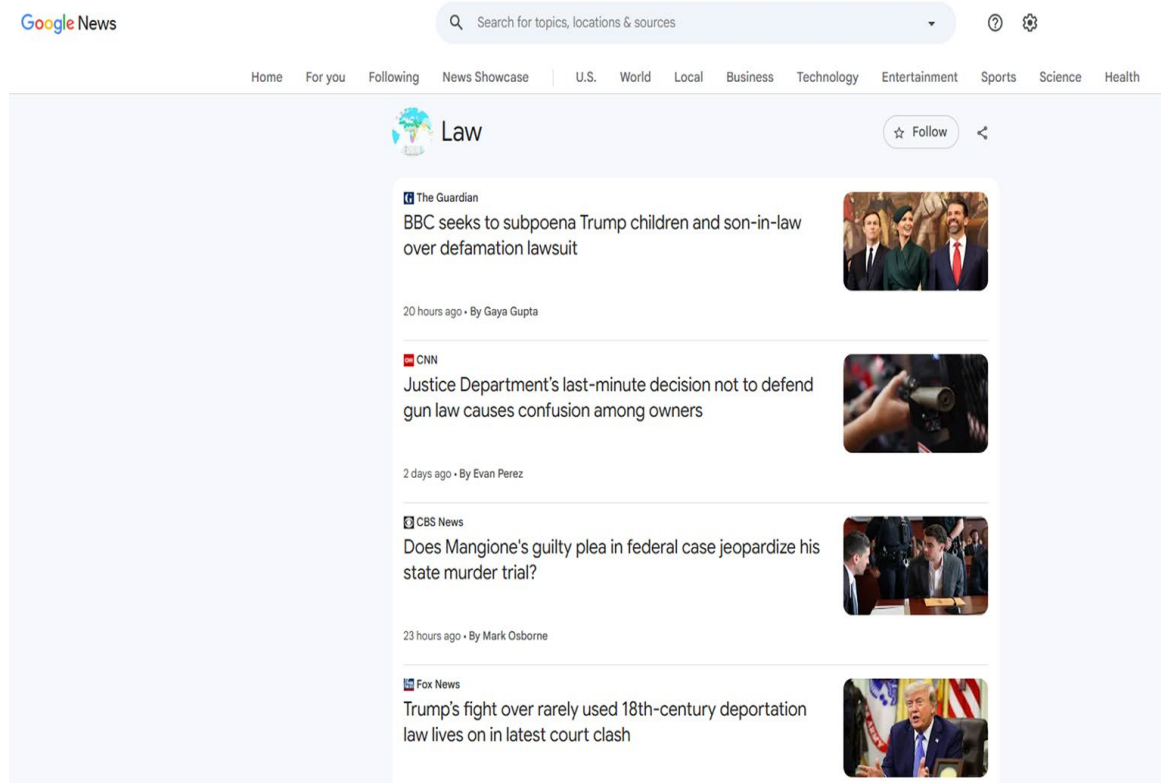
What we will cover

- Finding a paper topic
- Literature review
 - Books & articles
 - Law and other disciplines
- Generative AI
- Note-taking tools and techniques

Finding a Paper Topic

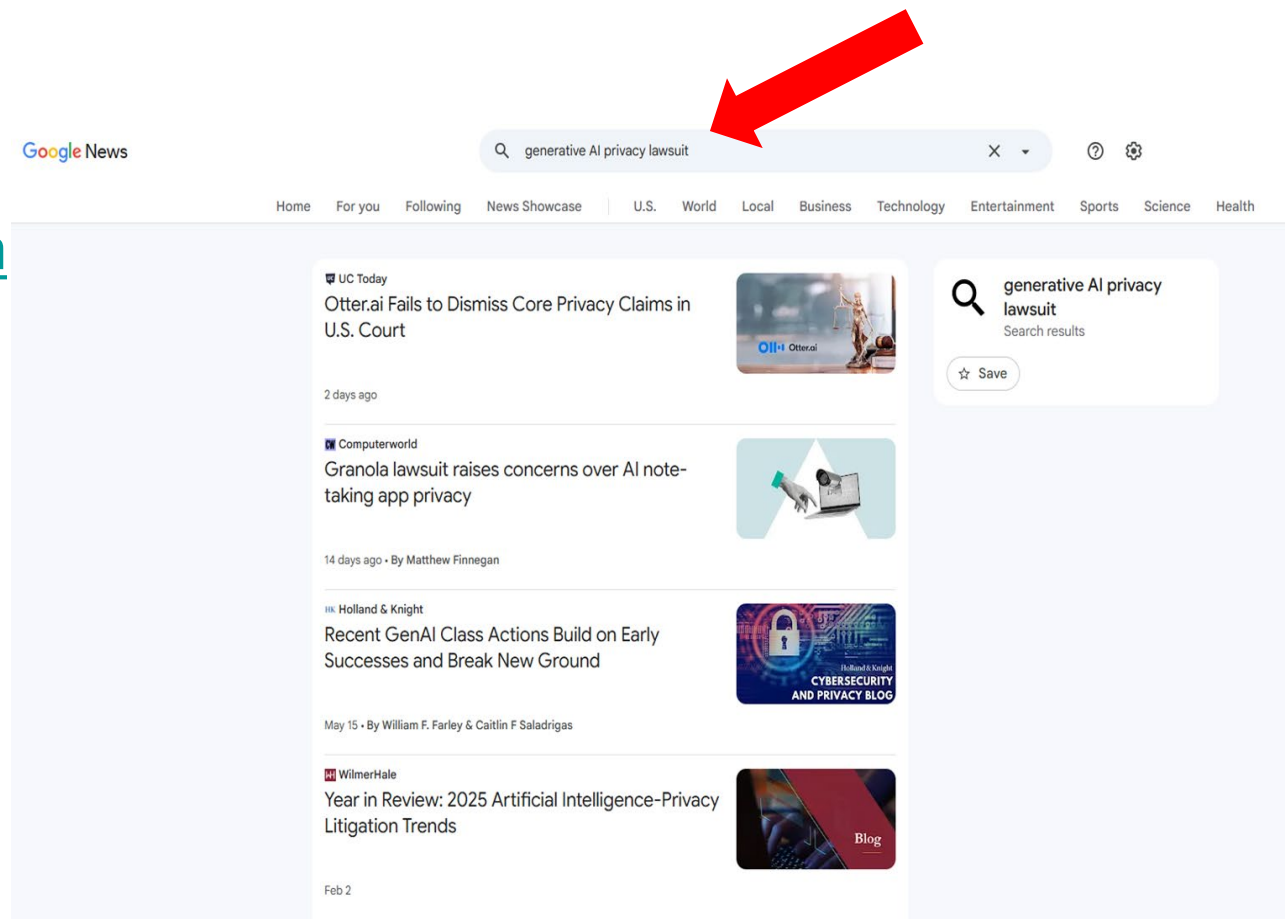
News

- news.google.com
 - Browse recent news by topic
- [Lexis News](#)
 - Robust search of many paywalled news sources



News

- news.google.com
- Search for a particular topic

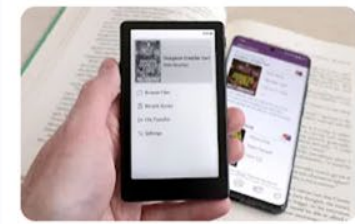


Technology

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- Latest
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- Artificial intelligence
- Computing >

The Verge
I finally found a magnetic phone grip I never want to remove
3 hours ago • By Sean Hollister



The Verge
Xteink's tiny e-readers are getting access to free books through Libby
4 hours ago • By Andrew Liszewski

Good e-Reader
Xteink X4 is being discontinued
2 days ago • By Michael Kozlowski

Android Police
The anti-doomscroll study device: Pocket e-paper gadgets that can't run TikTok
5 hours ago • By Timi Cantisano

MakeUseOf
This \$99 pocket e-reader clips to your phone — and it makes Kindle look bulky
2 days ago • By Sara Heritage

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The Hill Live updates: Iran responds to Trump's Strait of Hormuz comments; Katie Miller's...

4 hours ago

WSJ The Iran War Is Now About Who Blinks First Under Economic Pressure 16 hours ago • By Georgi Kantchev & Laurence Norman

The Hindu Iran fires back at Trump's threat to declare Hormuz a U.S. territory 20 minutes ago

Fox News Iran responds after Trump teases Strait of Hormuz becoming US territory 1 hour ago

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Local news >

San Diego Union-Tribune 'Completely out of control': Coastal Commission discusses whether partial closure of La... 13 hours ago • By Ashley Mackin Solomon

cbs8.com SDG&E Golden Pacific Powerlink faces pushback from mountain communities 13 hours ago • By Alex Lai

San Diego Union-Tribune San Diego pressed to decide on Turquoise tower 15 hours ago • By Jennifer Van Grove

Picks for you

Legal News Sources

- [Law360](#)
 - Practice area: [Competition](#), [Technology](#)
- [Lexis+ Legal News](#)
- [Westlaw Today](#)
- [Bloomberg Law News](#)
 - Practice areas: [Artificial Intelligence](#), [IP Law](#)

Company Research

News / Google

Lexis

Bloomberg Law

Research Institutes, Law Blogs

- Examples:
 - Ethical Tech Institute, [Database of AI Litigation](#) (from G.W.U. Law)
 - [AI Law Blawg](#)
 - [MIT Technology Review](#) (weekly newsletter on AI)

Existing Scholarship

- Look at existing articles from relevant journal articles (law or another discipline) to see if the author(s) suggest other topics of exploration.
 - See what the author(s) says is outside the scope of the article or needs to be explored in more depth.
 - Often mentioned in introduction or conclusion.

Literature Review

What is a lit review?

- A survey of books, scholarly articles, and any other sources relevant to a particular issue, area of research, or theory.
- Helps you formulate your thesis and locate your arguments within the larger field of study.

Reliable Sources

- Evaluate sources for:
 - **Authority** – author is identified, reputable, credentialed
 - **Objectivity** – fairness, lack of bias
 - **Accuracy** – provides references to sources, verifiable
 - **Scope** – relevant to your topic and argument
 - **Currency** – may vary by topic, but make sure you know the current state of thinking in your field (even if it's rooted in older writings)

Legal Databases

Bloomberg Law Practice Centers

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- Antitrust
- Banking & Finance
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- Legal Ethics & Professional Responsibility
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Litigation Intelligence Center
Access news, analysis, guidance, workflow tools, and reference materials...

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Find forms, checklists, and expert guidance on specific transactions,...

Popular Links

SEARCHES	LAW SCHOOL RESOURCES	FEATURED
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Court Opinions	Law School Toolkit	Brief Analyzer
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Points of Law	Videos & Reference Guides	Draft Analyzer Enhanced
Litigation Analytics	Law Review Resources	Lawyer Development

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Practice Center

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State Privacy Law Landscape Chart Builder

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State Privacy Law Landscape

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Workflow Tools

[EDGAR Advanced Search](#) [Go to: Using Advanced EDGAR Search](#)[Transactional Precedent Search](#) [Go to: Using Precedent Search](#)[Draft Analyzer](#) [Go to: Using Draft Analyzer](#)[Litigation Analytics](#) [Using Litigation Analytics](#)[Dockets Search](#) [Go to: Using Bloomberg Law Dockets](#) | [Creating Alerts](#)[Court Opinions Search](#) [Go to: Search Term Best Practices](#) | [Creating Alerts](#)

News & Analysis

[Bloomberg Law Analysis](#)[Privacy & Data Security News](#)EXECUTIVE ORDERS
& Related Developments Tracker[Go to Tracker](#)Consumer Privacy Laws
GDPR vs US States[Go To Chart Builder](#)

EDGAR Filings & Transactional Precedents

[Form 10-K Cybersecurity Filings](#)[Form 8-K Material Cyber Incidents Filings](#)

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>

My Favorites ²

Supreme Court Practice – Table of C... Circuit Splits Reported in U.S. Law W...

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SEARCHES	LAW SCHOOL RESOURCES	FEATURED
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Court Opinions	Law School Toolkit	Brief Analyzer
Dockets	On-Demand Certification Courses	Contract Drafting
Points of Law	Videos & Reference Guides	Draft Analyzer Enhanced
Litigation Analytics	Law Review Resources	Lawyer Development
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Abortion Law

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Biometrics

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Child Labor

Communications Law

Contract Drafting

Core Skills - Litigation

Coronavirus

Corporate Disclosures & the SEC

Corporate Transparency Act

Deal Points

DEI in Employment

Drug Pricing

Enhanced

Employee Speech & Political Activity

ERISA Class Actions

Executive Orders & Actions

Investor Activism

Law Student Development

Layoffs

Legal Professional Well-Being

Litigation Finance

Loper Bright & Standards for Agency Review

Noncitizen Workers

Noncompetes

One Big Beautiful Bill Act

Opioid Litigation & Regulation

Overtime Exemptions & Eligibility

Pay Transparency

Pregnancy & Lactation Accommodation

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SEC Regulation Best Interest

SECURE 2.0 Retirement Expansion

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In Focus: Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Background

Artificial intelligence (AI) has existed for decades, but its more recently developed capabilities have begun to spur laws and guidance aimed at curbing potential harms. Affected practice areas include privacy, employment, health, IP, finance, securities, and the legal profession itself.

[Glossary - Artificial Intelligence \(AI\) Terms for Lawyers](#)

Artificial Intelligence Developments



[Go to Tracker](#)

AI LEGAL ISSUES

Practical Guidance Toolkit



[Go to AI Legal Issues Toolkit](#)

JUDICIAL STANDING ORDERS

on Artificial Intelligence



[Go To Tracker](#)

Federal Dockets

- Banking & Finance Litigation
- Copyright Litigation
- Employment Litigation
- Health Litigation
- Patent & Trade Secrets Litigation
- Privacy Litigation
- Securities Litigation

[All Dockets](#)

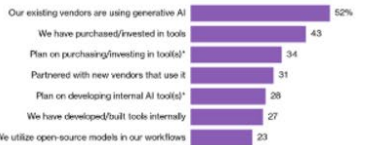
Special Report: The Impact of AI on the Legal Industry



[Read the Report](#)

Legal Teams Rely Heavily on Current Vendors for Generative AI Tools

Which describes your organization's current use of generative AI or LLMs?



Category	Percentage
Our existing vendors are using generative AI	52%
We have purchased/invested in tools	43
Plan on purchasing/investing in tool(s)*	34
Partnered with new vendors that use it	31
Plan on developing internal AI tool(s)*	28
We have developed/built tools internally	27
We utilize open-source models in our workflows	23

Source: Bloomberg Law's Legal Operations and Technology Survey 2024, conducted from Jan. 18, 2024 to Feb. 27, 2024. Respondents were asked to select all that apply. *Other* was also surveyed but not included in this graphic. Note: * in the next 12 months.

[Learn More](#)

Practical Guidance: AI in EMPLOYMENT



[Go to Practical Guidance Page](#)

Lexis Practice Centers

The screenshot shows the Lexis Practice Centers website. At the top, the Lexis+ logo is on the left, and user information (Client: -None-, Folders, History, Help, Dark mode, and a Protégé profile) is on the right. The main heading asks "What would you like to research today?". Below this is a search bar with the placeholder text "Enter a source name, a citation, terms or shep: [citation] to Shepardize®". To the right of the search bar are filters for "All Content" and "All Jurisdictions", a star icon, and a search icon. Below the search bar is an "Advanced Search" link. A large white arrow points from the search bar area down to the "Tools" section of the "Explore" menu. The "Explore" menu is open, showing a grid of tools: Brief Check, Brief Link, Browse Topics, Get a Doc assistance, Get & Print, Parallel Citation Lookup, Case Correction Request, New Case Request, and Legislative Correction Request. To the right of the "Explore" menu is a "Tools & Resources" section with links to Case Briefs, Restatements Of The Law, Lexis Learn, Law School Resources, and Interactive Citation Workstation. At the bottom, the LexisNexis logo is on the left, and links for About, Privacy Policy, Trust Center, Cookie Policy, Terms & Conditions, Customer Support, Live Chat Support, On Demand Training, and 1-800-45-LEXIS are on the right. The RELX logo and copyright notice "Copyright © 2026 LexisNexis" are also present.

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Tools & Resources View All

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Lexis Practice Centers (detailed)

The screenshot displays the Lexis+ web application interface. At the top, the Lexis+ logo is on the left, and navigation links for Client, Folders, History, Help, Dark mode, and Protégé are on the right. A search bar with the placeholder text "What would you like to research today?" is prominent, with a white arrow pointing to it. Below the search bar, a horizontal menu includes "Explore", "Content", "Federal", "State", "Practice Areas", "International", "Sources", "Topics", and "Tools". The "Practice Areas" menu is highlighted with a red box, and a large red oval encircles the list of practice areas that appears below it. To the right of this list is a "Tools & Resources" section with links like "Case Briefs", "Restatements Of The Law", "Lexis Learn", "Law School Resources", "Interactive Citation Workstation", and "View All".

What would you like to research today?

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Antitrust & Competition Law	Corporate Counsel	Immigration	Public Health & Welfare Law
Banking & Financial Services	Criminal Law & Procedure	Insurance Law	Real Property Law
Bankruptcy Law	Education Law	International Law	Securities Law
Business & Corporate Law	Employee Benefits & Exec Comp	International Trade Law	Tax Law
Civil Procedure	Energy & Utilities Law	Labor & Employment Law	Torts
Civil Rights Law	Entertainment & Sports	Legal Ethics	Trade Secrets Law
Commercial Law (UCC)	Environmental Law	Life Sciences/Pharmaceutical	Trademark Law
Communications Law	Equal Justice	Manufacturing	Transportation Law
Computer & Internet Law	Estate, Gift & Trust Law	Military & Military Justice	Veterans Law
Constitutional Law	Evidence	Municipal Law	White Collar & Regulatory Defense
Construction Law	Family Law	Native American Law	Workers' Compensation & SSDI
Contracts Law			



What would you like to research today?

Enter a source name, a citation, terms or shep: [citation] to Shepardize®

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All Jurisdictions



Advanced Search

Explore Content Federal State Practice Area International Sources Topics Tools

Administrative Law	Copyright Law	Federal Government Contracts	Patent Law
Admiralty & Maritime Law	Corporate and M&A	Healthcare Law	Pensions & Benefits Law
Antitrust & Competition Law	Corporate Counsel	Immigration	Public Health & Welfare Law
Banking & Financial Services	Criminal Law & Procedure	Insurance Law	Real Property Law
Bankruptcy Law	Education Law	International Law	Securities Law
Business & Corporate Law	Employee Benefits & Exec Comp	International Trade Law	Tax Law
Civil Procedure	Energy & Utilities Law	Labor & Employment Law	Torts
Civil Rights Law	Entertainment & Sports	Legal Ethics	Trade Secrets Law
Commercial Law (UCC)	Environmental Law	Life Sciences/Pharmaceutical	Trademark Law
Communications Law	Equal Justice	Manufacturing	Transportation Law
Computer & Internet Law	Estate, Gift & Tr	Military & Military Justice	Veterans Law
Constitutional Law	Evidence	Municipal Law	White Collar & Regulatory Defense
Construction Law		Native American Law	Workers' Compensation & SSDI
Contracts Law			

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About Practice Centers

Elevate your research experience with Lexis Practice Centers. Covering a variety of jurisdictions, practice areas, and industries, the Practice Centers organize editorially enhanced and curated content and tools in a logical, easy-to-use interface. Further enhance your research by accessing related and supporting products directly from the Practice Centers, such as Practical Guidance, Lexis360, and Securities Mosaic.

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1L Resource Center	Constitutional Law	Protégé Practice Page
2L/3L Resource Center	Corporations /Business Organizations	LLM Resource Center
Brief & Memo Resource Center	Criminal Law	Property
Civil Procedure	Criminal Procedure/Investigation	Rule of Law/Social Justice Resource Page
Clinic Resources for Faculty and Students	Evidence	Secured Transactions
Career	Law Review & Journal Practice Center	Torts
Contracts	Legal Ethics/Professional Responsibility	Trusts & Estates

Jurisdiction

Alabama	Florida	Maryland	New Jersey	South Carolina
Alaska	Georgia	Massachusetts	New York	Tennessee
Arizona	Illinois	Michigan	North Carolina	Texas
Arkansas	Indiana	Minnesota	Ohio	Utah
California	Kansas	Mississippi	Oklahoma	Virginia
Colorado	Kentucky	Missouri	Pennsylvania	Washington
Connecticut	Louisiana	Nevada	Rhode Island	Wisconsin
District of Columbia				

Practice Area or Industry

Antitrust / Competition / Trade Regulations	Energy & Utilities	Life Sciences/Pharmaceutical
Banking & Financial Services	Entertainment & Sports	Manufacturing
Bankruptcy	Environmental	Military & Military Justice
Commercial	Family Law	Native American Law
Communications Law	Federal Civil Litigation	Patent
Construction	Federal Government Offices of General Counsel	Real Property Law
Copyright	Government Contracts	Securities
Corporate Counsel	Healthcare	Trademark
Corporate and M&A	Immigration	Transportation
Criminal Law	Insurance	Veterans Law
Data Privacy & Cyberlaw	International Trade & Business	Workers' Compensation



Lexis Practice Centers



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Home > Lexis® Practice Centers > Data Privacy & Cyberlaw

Data Privacy & Cyberlaw

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Data Privacy & Cyberlaw



☒ Search all sources on this page ☐ Select sources to search

Cases, Statutes & Regulations

Group Sources

U.S. Federal and State Cases

Federal and State Briefs and Motions,
Combined

Federal Register and Code of Federal
Regulations

Federal and State Pleadings, Combined

State Codes

Mega Verdicts & Settlements

State Administrative Codes &
Administrative Registers

Top Sources and Key Laws

United States Code Service Titles 18 and 47

Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (GLBA)

> ★ Favorites

Tips

Law360 ...

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Law 360 Privacy News

Nasdaq Seeks SEC's Green Light To Launch Bitcoin
Options

Tue, 27 Aug 2024 16:58:01

Google Privacy Class Action Delays Irk Discovery Judge

Tue, 27 Aug 2024 16:24:42

Mich. Atty Says Brother's Email Hack Harming Clients,
Firm

Tue, 27 Aug 2024 16:24:28

Westlaw Practice Areas

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Advanced >



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Antitrust

Bankruptcy

Capital Markets

Commercial Law

Construction Law

Corporate Counsel

Corporate Governance

Corporations

Criminal Law

Data Privacy

Employee Benefits & Executive
Compensation

Employment

Energy & Environment

Estate Planning

Family Law

Finance & Banking

Government Contracts

Health Law

Immigration

Insurance Law

Intellectual Property

Medical Litigation

Mergers & Acquisitions

Military Law

Municipal Law

Native American Law

Pension & Retirement Benefits

Products Liability

Real Property

Securities Enforcement & Litigation

Tax

Workers Compensation

Key Features

Legislative History & Current Legislative Materials

- Federal
 - [ProQuest Legislative Insight](#)
 - [Congress.gov](#)
- California
 - [LRC Guide to California Legislative History](#)
 - [California Legislative Information](#) (ca.gov site)
- Other States – speak with a Reference Librarian

Books

Searching the Library Catalog

- **USD's online catalog** will find items in both the LRC and Copley Library.
 - Print material
 - E-books
 - Materials in subscription databases
 - And more!
- The catalog was recently updated to provide a more streamlined search experience.
- You can search [USD's online catalog](#) from the [LRC's homepage](#).

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New Records ▲

New From Last 3 Months

New From Last Month

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1

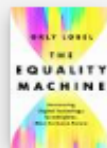
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The equality machine : harnessing digital technology for a brighter, more inclusive future

Lobel, Orly

Available Online >

2



BOOK

The Equality Machine : Harnessing Digital Technology for a Brighter, More Inclusive Future.

Lobel, Orly.

2022

Available at Legal Research Center LRC Reading Room (HF5549.5.M5 L59 2022) and other locations >

Book reviews (1) >

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3



BOOK

Technology and Sustainable Development : The Promise and Pitfalls of Techno-Solutionism.

Sætra, Henrik Skaug.; Sætra, Henrik Skaug, editor.

2023

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Interlibrary Loan (ILL)

- If you can't find an item in any of the USD libraries, we may be able to get it through interlibrary-loan from another library
- For Fall 2026, this includes books available at San Diego Circuit Libraries (SDSU & UCSD as well as the San Diego County & City Libraries)
- Check [WorldCat](#) and [make an ILL/Circuit request on the LRC's website](#) or simply come ask a reference librarian for help
- Delivered to LRC anywhere from 3 days to 3 weeks* — be sure to make your request early!

*not guaranteed

Law Articles

Where can you find law articles?

- Lexis
- Westlaw
- Google Scholar
- Unpublished or forthcoming
 - SSRN
 - Digital Commons Network/Law Commons (formerly known as BePress)



Any time

Since 2025

Since 2024

Since 2021

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☐ include patents

☒ include citations

Create alert

Business and regulatory responses to **artificial intelligence**: Dynamic **regulation**, **innovation** ecosystems and the strategic management of disruptive **technology**

[M Farwick](#), [EPM Vermeulen](#), [M Corrales](#) - *Robotics, AI and the Future of* - 2018 - Springer

... uncertainties surrounding such **technologies** and their future ... "AI **Artificial Intelligence** (AI) challenge," focusing on the example of Fintech. First, "dynamic **regulation** Dynamic **regulation**," ...

Save Cite Cited by 74 Related articles All 18 versions

[PDF] arxiv.org

[PDF] Nudging robots: **innovative** solutions to **regulate artificial intelligence**

[M Guihot](#), [AF Matthew](#), [NP Suzor](#) - *Vand. J. Ent. & Tech. L.*, 2017 - HeinOnline

... that **artificially intelligent** machines will soon radically alter our lives in ways that are still unknown. Advances in **artificial intelligence** (AI) **technology** are ... Some form of **regulation** is likely ...

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[PDF] heinonline.org
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Artificial intelligence regulation: a framework for governance

[PGR De Almeida](#), [CD Dos Santos](#), [JS Farias](#) - ... and *Information Technology*, 2021 - Springer

This article develops a conceptual framework for **regulating Artificial Intelligence** (AI) that encompasses all stages of modern public policy-making, from the basics to a sustainable ...

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[PDF] researchgate.net
Get it at USD (Copley)

[BOOK] **Regulating artificial intelligence**

[T Wischmeyer](#), [T Rademacher](#) - 2020 - Springer

... , there is broad agreement that those who **regulate**, employ or are affected by AI-based systems should have an adequate understanding of the **technology**. A steady stream of policy ...

Save Cite Cited by 171 Related articles All 6 versions

[PDF] scu.ac.ir

Artificial intelligence as a challenge for law and **regulation**

[W Hoffmann-Riem](#) - *Regulating artificial intelligence*, 2019 - Springer

... On the one hand, a legal **rule** must be amenable to new **innovations** in order to avoid obstructing the opportunities associated with digitalisation, but not be so flexible as to be ill-suited ...

Save Cite Cited by 121 Related articles All 3 versions

[PDF] researchgate.net

From a 'race to AI' to a 'race to AI **regulation**': regulatory competition for **artificial intelligence**

[NA Smuha](#) - *Law, Innovation and Technology*, 2021 - Taylor & Francis

... **Artificial Intelligence** (AI), many countries and regions are explicitly taking part in a 'race to AI'. Yet the increased visibility of the **technology** ... also secure appropriate **regulation** to ensure ...

[PDF] kuleuven.be

Google Scholar “Library Links” setup

1. Log into Google
2. Select the navigation bars at the *top left* of the screen (use the “hamburger” - those 3 lines next to the words “Google Scholar”)
3. Choose Settings
4. On the next screen select “Library links”
5. Either type “University of San Diego” or (if that already appears as a choice) tick the box(es) next to the one (or more) USD choices
6. Choose Save
7. Run the search(es)

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generative AI and Copyright

☒ Fuzzy Search [?]☐ Boolean Search☐ Title Only☒ Title, Abstract & Keywords☐ Title, Abstract, Keywords & Full Text

Author(s):

Date:

All Time



Sort by

Date posted, Descending



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Washington University Law Review • 2008 • 85 Wash. U. L. Rev. 1249

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...115. Daniel J. Weitzner et al., MIT Computer Sci. & Artificial Intelligence Laboratory Technical Report, No. MIT-CSAIL-TR-2006-007, Transparent Accountable Data Mining: New Strategies for Privacy Protection 3 (2006), available at <http://www.w3.org/2006/01/tami-privacy-strategies-aaai.pdf>. This Article focuses on the impact that...

- ☐ 2. **THE SCORED SOCIETY: DUE PROCESS FOR AUTOMATED PREDICTIONS**
Washington Law Review • March, 2014 • 89 Wash. L. Rev. 1

Abstract: Big Data is increasingly mined to rank and rate individuals. Predictive algorithms assess whether we are good credit risks, desirable employees, reliable tenants, valuable customers—or deadbeats, shirkers, menaces, and “wastes of time.” Crucial opportunities are on the line, including the ability to obtain loans, work, housing, and...

...field of robotics. See, e.g., M. Ryan Calo, Robots and Privacy, in Robot Ethics: The Ethical and Social Implications of Robotics...

...L. Rev. 571 (2011); M. Ryan Calo, Peeping Habs, 175 Artificial Intelligence 940 (2011). Anderson, supra note 24. Chopra & White...

- ☐ 3. **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE POLICY: A PRIMER AND ROADMAP**
U.C. Davis Law Review • December, 2017 • 51 U.C. Davis L. Rev. 399

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85 Wash. U. L. Rev. 1249

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Articles

Danielle Keats Citron ^{a1}

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Notes
Outlines

TECHNOLOGICAL DUE PROCESS

Abstract

Distinct and complementary procedures for adjudication and rulemaking lie at the heart of twentieth-century administrative law. Due process requires agencies to provide individuals notice and an opportunity to be heard. Through public rulemaking, agencies can foreclose policy issues that individuals might otherwise raise in adjudication. One system allows for focused advocacy; the other features broad participation. Each procedural regime compensates for the normative limits of the other. Both depend on clear statements of reason.

The dichotomy between these procedural regimes is rapidly becoming outmoded. This century's automated decision making systems combine individual adjudications with rulemaking while adhering to the procedural safeguards of neither. Automated systems jeopardize due process norms. Hearings are devalued by the lack of meaningful notice and by the hearing officer's tendency to presume a computer system's infallibility. The *Mathews v. Eldridge* cost-benefit analysis is ill-equipped to compare the high fixed cost of deciphering a computer system's logic with the accumulating variable benefit of correcting myriad inaccurate decisions made based on this logic. Automation also defeats participatory rulemaking. Code, not rules, determines the outcomes of adjudications. Programmers inevitably alter established rules when embedding them into code in ways the public, elected officials, and the courts cannot review. Last century's procedures cannot repair these accountability deficits.

A new concept of technological due process is essential to vindicate the ^{*1250} norms underlying last century's procedural protections. This Article will

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☐	2. HARDWIRING HERCULES? 58 Ariz. St. L.J. 79 , 150 ...It is time to reorient the debate over the right to a human decision. Within that debate, one of the strongest arguments in favor of human decisionmakers are Arguments from... ...Personhood, 47 Soc. Stud. Sci. 216, 231-32 (2017) ("[T]o treat a human in a wholly computational manner reduces the individual's dignity."); Danielle Keats Citron, Technological Due Process, 85 Wash. U. L. Rev. 1249, 1292-98 (2008) (arguing algorithmic decision-making often runs roughshod over due process and rulemaking values).[FN2...	2026	Law Review	—
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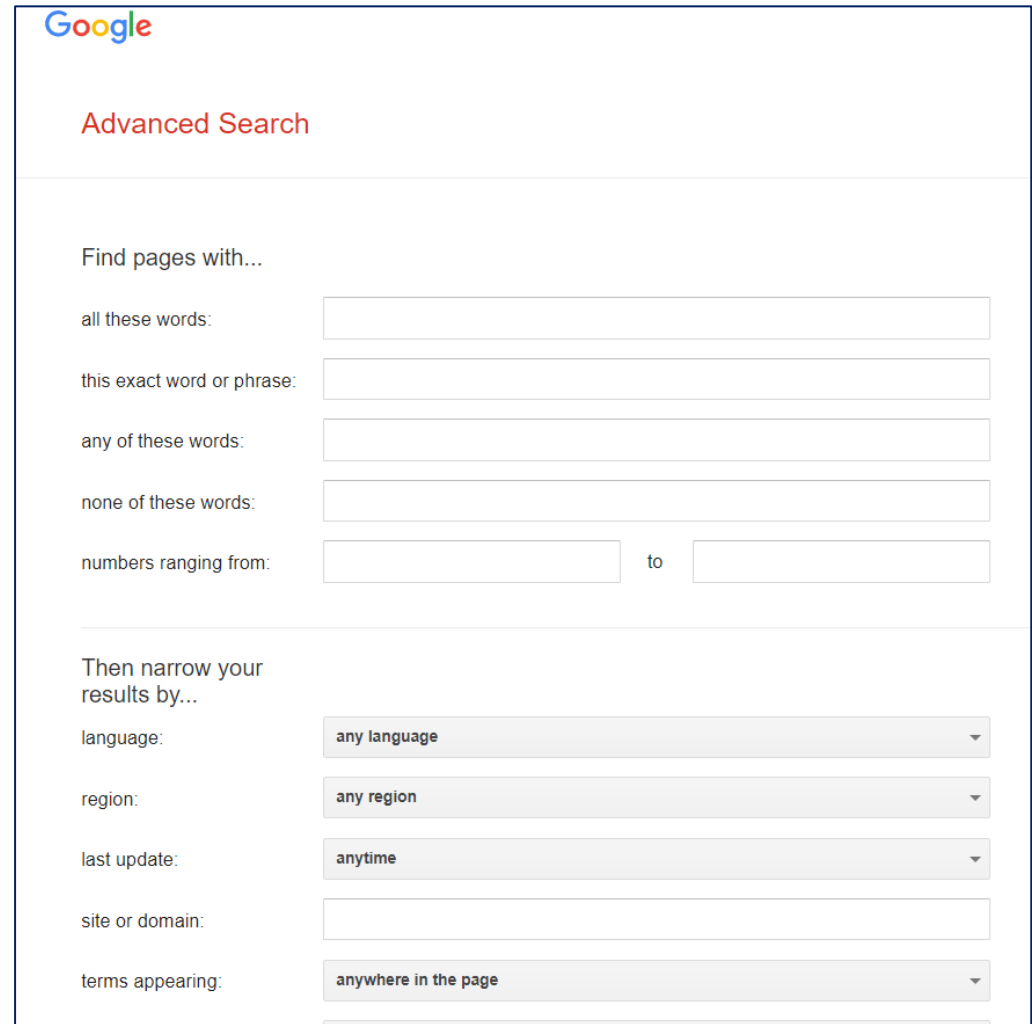
Relevant Non-Law Databases

- Academic Search Premier
- JSTOR
- Sage Premier Journals
- ScienceDirect
- SpringerLink Journals
- Web of Science (index only)

Google Advanced Search

google.com/advanced_search

- Approximate Boolean connectors
- Narrow by language, region, or date
- Search a specific website or domain (e.g. .edu or .gov)



The screenshot shows the Google Advanced Search page. At the top is the Google logo and the title "Advanced Search". Below this, the section "Find pages with..." contains five input fields: "all these words:", "this exact word or phrase:", "any of these words:", "none of these words:", and "numbers ranging from:" followed by a "to" field. The section "Then narrow your results by..." contains six rows of filters: "language:" with a dropdown menu showing "any language", "region:" with a dropdown menu showing "any region", "last update:" with a dropdown menu showing "anytime", "site or domain:" with a text input field, and "terms appearing:" with a dropdown menu showing "anywhere in the page".

Generative (Gen) AI

How do Gen AI tools work?

- Gen AI tools that produce text use large language models (LLMs) to simulate conversations.
- LLMs are trained on the internet but are not a search engine by themselves.
- LLMs predict what each word of a response should be based on training.

How do Gen AI tools search?

- A gen AI tool can use a process called retrieval augmented generation (RAG) to couple an LLM with a search engine.
 - RAG works by turning a user's prompt into a search query. The LLM is then supposed to use the results of the query when producing its response.
 - The goal of RAG is to allow the gen AI tool to access sources of information beyond its training data, which may be proprietary or more current.

Strengths of Gen AI for Research and Writing

- Pattern Recognition
- Large vocabulary
 - Conversational (some tools)
- Summarization

Weaknesses of Gen AI for Research and Writing

- Confidence
 - You don't know what you don't know and neither does gen AI.
- Training limited in scope (content and time)
 - Or quality of connected search engine/database
- Inherent bias for training sources
- Hallucinations

Gen AI Research Tasks

Find	Learn/Investigate	Create/Synthesize/ Summarize
· Find some starting cases on a topic · Find cases matching query	· Learn about an area of law · Identify the most relevant, timely, & authoritative cases · Ensure there is no authority going the other way · Identify the relevant rule(s)	· Ensure you've found all cases on point · Summarize the leading authorities · Prune tangential authorities · Harmonize authorities · Reconcile authorities in conflict

Adapted from Rebecca Fordon, Cindy Guyer & Adam Lederer, From AND/OR to AI: Techniques for Prompting Generative AI Tools (May 21, 2024).

Gen AI Writing Tasks

- Catching typos and grammar errors
 - But not for Bluebooking
- Modifying tone
- Brainstorming
- Summarizing specific, discrete pieces of text

Principles of Prompt Engineering: RICE

- R: Role (assigning a role to the AI)
 - Some legal AI tools, including Lexis and Westlaw tools, do not require the prompt to include a role because the legal role is built into the tool.
- I: Instructions (specific tasks for the AI)
- C: Context (providing necessary background info)
- E: Expectations (clarifying desired outcomes)
 - Constraints/formatting the response should follow
 - Examples of how to complete the instructions

Sarah Gotschall, *A Legal Research Prompting Guide and Generative AI System Comparison Exercise*, AI LAW LIBRARIANS (July 17, 2024), <https://www.ailawlibrarians.com/2024/07/17/a-legal-research-prompting-guide-and-generative-ai-system-comparison-exercise/>

Evaluating AI-Generated Content

Usage: “Did I use the right tool?”	Input: “Did I use an effective prompt?”	Output: “Did the tool give an acceptable response?”
· Designed purpose of tool · Scope of training and/or RAG · Tool transparency	· Prompt engineering principles (RICE) · Influence of follow-up interactions · Missing perspectives from prompts	· Source & accuracy verification · Bias & perspective in response · Interaction dynamic between AI & user · Critical evaluation considering ultimate research objective

Adapted from Mary Ann Naumann, Re-Engineering Research: Integrating Generative AI & Prompt Engineering into Information Literacy Programs (June 30, 2024).

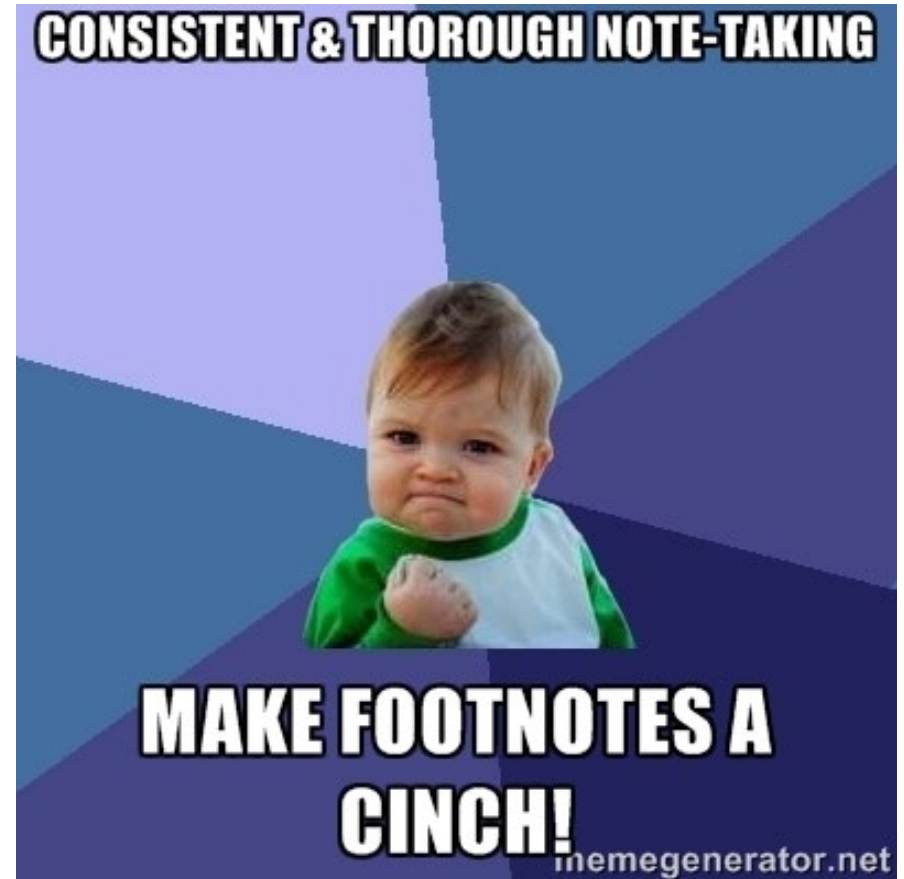
Gen AI in Academic Writing

- Always follow all course and law school rules on use of AI
- Ask ahead of time if you're not sure whether you should or should not use a tool.
- [LRC Guide to Generative AI Tools for USD Law Students](#)

Note-Taking Tools & Techniques

Why good note-taking is important

- Bolster your argument
- Avoid inadvertent plagiarism
- Save yourself time and trouble when creating citations



What to look for in a tool

- Reference manager
- Citation support for Bluebook style
- Organize and annotate PDFs, webpages, and other digital content
- Fits your research style--something you will use!!



Note-taking apps



Document AND citation management

EndNote™
zotero



Typical features include:

- Free or premium upgrade
- Web, client, mobile apps
- PDF storage & annotation
- Cloud & local storage
- Web content capture
- Citation style (“bibliographic utility”)

Comparing Tools

- Comparing reference managers:
 - [Yale Law Library: Choose a Research/Citation Management System that is Right for You](#)
 - [Wikipedia "Comparison of Reference Management Software"](#)
- Setting up Bluebook style:
 - [University of Cincinnati Law Library: Citation Management Services](#)

Citing the Best Source

- Don't rely on Source A to tell you what Source B says – go back to the original
 - Don't cite Scholar A to tell your reader what Scholar B argued
 - Don't cite a book or an article to tell your reader what a case held
 - Don't cite a case to tell you what the statute says

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Bluebook Rule 18

(now also covers AI generated content!)

- Author (if any)
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- Publication/Organization/Sponsor
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